

Skeletal

Abnormal bone and cartilage

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Alpha-mannosidosis	MAN2B1
Camurati-Engelmann disease	TGFB1
Cerebrocostomandibular syndrome	SNRNPB
Chondrocalcinosis	ANKH
Chondrodysplasia punctata	ARSE, EBP, PTH1R
Chondrodysplasia with joint dislocations	IMPAD1
Cranio metaphyseal dysplasia	ANKH
Eiken syndrome	PTH1R
Familial osteochondritis dissecans	ACAN
Fibrodysplasia ossificans progressiva	ACVR1
Hyperphosphatasia with mental retardation syndrome	PGAP3, PIGV
Kabuki syndrome	KDM6A
Keutel syndrome	MGP
Klippel-Feil syndrome	GDF3, GDF6, MEOX1, MYO18B
Lethal restrictive dermopathy	ZMPSTE24
Mandibuloacral dysplasia with type B lipodystrophy	ZMPSTE24
Marshall-Smith syndrome	NFIX
Metaphyseal chondrodysplasia	PTH1R
Multiple epiphyseal dysplasia with early-onset diabetes mellitus	EIF2AK3
Short-rib thoracic dysplasia	DYNC2H1, IFT140, IFT80, NEK1, TTC21B, WDR19, WDR35
Sotos syndrome	NFIX, NSD1

Bone fragility

Glycogen storage disease type IV	GBE1
Arthrogyrosis-renal dysfunction-cholestasis syndrome	VIPAS39, VPS33B
Arthrogyrosis, mental retardation, and seizures	SLC35A3
Bruck syndrome	PLOD2
Caffey disease	COL1A1
Cerebrooculofacioskeletal syndrome	ERCC1, ERCC5
Cockayne syndrome	ERCC6, ERCC6, ERCC8
Congenital contractural arachnodactyly	FBN2
Congenital contractures, hypotonia, and developmental delay	NALCN

Contractures

Distal arthrogyrosis	ECEL1, MYBPC1, MYH3, TNNI2, TNNT3, TPM2
Ehlers-Danlos syndrome	B4GALT7, CHST14, COL1A1, COL1A2, COL3A1, COL5A1, COL5A2, FKBP14, PLOD1
Histiocytosis lymphadenopathy plus syndrome	SLC29A3
Infantile hypotonia, psychomotor retardation, characteristic facies	NALCN

Contractures (cont.)

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Lethal arthrogyrosis, with anterior horn cell disease	GLE1
Lethal congenital contracture syndrome	ADCY6, CNTNAP1, DNM2, ERBB3, GLE1, MYBPC1, PIP5K1C
Marden-Walker syndrome	PIEZO2
Multicentric osteolysis, nodulosis, and arthropathy	MMP2
Osteogenesis Imperfecta	BMP1
Osteogenesis imperfecta	COL1A1, COL1A2, CRTAP, FKBP10, IFITM5, P3H1, PPIB, SERPINF1, SERPINH1, SP7, TMEM38B, WNT1
Osteopathia striata with cranial sclerosis	AMER1
Osteopetrosis with renal tubular acidosis	CA2
Van den Ende-Gupta syndrome	SCARF2
Winchester syndrome	MMP14

Hand and foot abnormalities

Adams-Oliver syndrome	ARHGAP31, DOCK6, EOGT, NOTCH1
Atelosteogenesis	SLC26A2
Bardet-Biedl syndrome	ARL6, BBIP1, IFT27, LZTFL1, MKKS, MKS1
Brachydactyly	BMP2, BMPR1B, HOXD13, PTHLH
Catel-Manzke syndrome	TGDS
Ciliopathy	CC2D2A, CEP290, IFT172, SDCCAG8
COACH syndrome	CC2D2A, TMEM67
Coffin-Siris syndrome	ARID1A, ARID1B, SMARCA4, SMARCB1, SMARCE1
Congenital clubfoot with or without deficiency of long bones, mirror-image polydactyly	PITX1
Culler-Jones syndrome	GLI2
Diastrophic dysplasia	SLC26A2
Hay-Wells syndrome	TP63
Joubert syndrome	CC2D2A, CEP290, CEP41, NPHP1, NPHP4
Loeys-Dietz syndrome	SMAD3, TGFB2, TGFB3, TGFBR1, TGFBR2
Meckel syndrome	B9D1, CEP290, EXOC4, NPHP3, TMEM67
Megalencephaly-capillary syndrome	PIK3CA
Multiple synostoses syndrome	NOG
Opsismodysplasia	INPPL1
Pallister-Hall syndrome	GLI3
Pitt-Hopkins-like syndrome	CNTNAP2
Postaxial polydactyly	ZNF141

Hand and foot abnormalities (cont.)

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Rubinstein-Taybi syndrome	EP300
Scalp-ear-nipple syndrome	KCTD1
Split-hand/foot malformation	DLX5, FBXW4
Split-hand/foot malformation with sensorineural hearing loss	DLX5
Syndactyly	GJA1
Synpolydactyly	FBLN1, HOXD13
Temtamy preaxial brachydactyly syndrome	CHSY1
Townes-Brocks syndrome	SALL1
Trichorhinophalangeal syndrome	TRPS1
Trismus-pseudocamptodactyly syndrome	MYH8
Weill-Marchesani syndrome	ADAMTS10

Overgrowth

Beckwith-Wiedemann syndrome	CDKN1C
Kosaki overgrowth syndrome	PDGFRB
Perlman syndrome	DIS3L2
Sotos syndrome	NFIX, NSD1

Short stature

17-alpha-hydroxylasedeficient congenital adrenal hyperplasia	CYP17A1
3-M syndrome	CCDC8, CUL7, OBSL1
Aarskog-Scott syndrome	FGD1
Achondrogenesis	COL2A1, SLC26A2, TRIP11
Achondroplasia	FGFR3
Acrocapitofemoral dysplasia	IHH
Acrodysostosis with or without hormone resistance	PDE4D
Acromesomelic chondrodysplasia	GDF5
Acromesomelic dysplasia BMPR1B	
Anauxetic dysplasia POP1	
Auriculocondylar syndrome	GNAI3, PLCB4
Brachydactyly	BMP2, BMPR1B, HOXD13, PTHLH
Cardiofaciocutaneous syndrome	BRAF, KRAS, MAP2K1
Carney complex	MYH8, PRKAR1A
Coffin-Lowry syndrome	RPS6KA3
Costello syndrome	HRAS
COUSIN syndrome	TBX15
Dyggve-Melchior-Clausen disease	DYM
Ellis-van Creveld syndrome	EVC, EVC2
Epiphyseal chondrodysplasia	NPR2
Fibrochondrogenesis	COL11A1
Floating-Harbor syndrome	SRCAP
Geleophysic dysplasia	ADAMTSL2
Intrahepatic cholestasis of pregnancy	ABCB11
KBG syndrome	ANKRD11
Kniest dysplasia	COL2A1

Short stature (cont.)

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Marshall syndrome	COL11A1
Meier-Gorlin syndrome	CDC6, CDT1, ORC1, ORC4, ORC6
Microcephalic osteodysplastic primordial dwarfism	PCNT
Microcephaly, short stature, and polymicrogyria with seizures	RTTN
Multiple joint dislocation syndrome	B3GAT3
Nicolaidis-Baraitser syndrome	SMARCA2
Nijmegen breakage syndrome	NBN
Noonan syndrome	A2ML1, BRAF, KRAS, LZTR1, NRAS, PTPN11, RAF1, RASA2, RIT1, RRAS, SOS1, SOS2
Noonan syndrome-like disorder with or without juvenile myelomonocytic leukemia	CBL
Noonan-like syndrome with loose anagen hair	SHOC2
Osteoarthritis with mild chondrodysplasia	COL2A1
Phosphorylase kinase deficiency of liver and muscle	PHKB
Platyspondylic lethal skeletal dysplasia	COL2A1
Resistance to insulin-like growth factor I	IGF1R
Rhizomelic chondrodysplasia punctata	AGPS, GNPAT
Roberts syndrome	ESCO2
Rothmund-Thomson syndrome	RECQL4
SC phocomelia syndrome	ESCO2
Schimke immunosseous dysplasia	SMARCAL1
Schwartz-Jampel syndrome	HSPG2
Short stature with nonspecific skeletal abnormalities	NPR2
Short stature, onychodysplasia, facial dysmorphism, and hypotrichosis	POC1A
Smith-McCort dysplasia	DYM, RAB33B
Spondylo-megaepiphysealmetaphyseal dysplasia	NKX3-2
Spondylocheirodysplasia	SLC39A13
Spondylocostal dysostosis	DLL3, HES7, MESP2, TBX6
Spondyloenchondrodysplasia with immune dysregulation	ACP5
Spondyloepimetaphyseal dysplasia	MMP13
Spondyloepimetaphyseal dysplasia with joint laxity	KIF22
Spondyloepiphyseal dysplasia with congenital joint dislocations	CHST3
Spondylometaphyseal dysplasia	DDR2
Spondyloperipheral dysplasia	COL2A1
Stickler syndrome	COL11A1, COL2A1, COL9A1
Thanatophoric dysplasia	FGFR3
Weyers acrofacial dysostosis	EVC, EVC2
Wiedemann-Steiner syndrome	KMT2A

Skull abnormalities

3MC syndrome	MASP1
Apert syndrome	FGFR2
Beare-Stevenson syndrome	FGFR2

Skull abnormalities (cont.)

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Bent bone dysplasia syndrome	<i>FGFR2</i>
Carpenter syndrome	<i>MEGF8, RAB23</i>
Cleidocranial dysplasia	<i>RUNX2</i>
Cranioectodermal dysplasia	<i>IFT122, IFT43, WDR35</i>
Cranioosteoarthropathy	<i>HPGD</i>
Craniosynostosis	<i>ERF, TCF12</i>
Crouzon syndrome	<i>FGFR2</i>
Frank-ter Haar syndrome	<i>SH3PXD2B</i>
Hydrolethrus syndrome	<i>HYLS1</i>
Knobloch syndrome	<i>COL18A1</i>
Lenz-Majewski hyperostotic dwarfism	<i>PTDSS1</i>
Oculodentodigital dysplasia	<i>GJA1</i>
Pycnodysostosis	<i>CTSK</i>
Ritscher-Schinzel syndrome	<i>CCDC22, KIAA0196</i>
Saethre-Chotzen syndrome	<i>FGFR2, TWIST1</i>
Schinzel-Giedion midface retraction syndrome	<i>SETBP1</i>
Shprintzen-Goldberg syndrome	<i>SKI</i>

Tall stature

Marfan syndrome	<i>FBN1</i>
Weaver syndrome	<i>EZH2</i>

Upper and/or lower limb defects

Acro-renal-ocular syndrome	<i>SALL4</i>
Acrofacial dysostosis	<i>SF3B4</i>
Bainbridge-Ropers syndrome	<i>ASXL3</i>
Campomelic dysplasia	<i>SOX9</i>
Cartilage-hair hypoplasia/anauxetic dysplasia spectrum disorders	<i>RMRP</i>
Caudal regression syndrome	<i>VANGL1</i>
Chondrodysplasia punctata	<i>ARSE, EBP, PTH1R</i>
Desbuquois dysplasia	<i>CANT1, XYLT1</i>
Duane-radial ray syndrome	<i>SALL4</i>
Eiken syndrome	<i>PTH1R</i>
Endocrincerebroosteodysplasia	<i>ICK</i>
Frontometaphyseal dysplasia	<i>FLNA</i>
Fuhrmann syndrome	<i>WNT7A</i>
Greenberg skeletal dysplasia	<i>LBR</i>
Holt-Oram syndrome	<i>SALL4, TBX5</i>
Hypophosphatasia	<i>ALPL</i>
Langer mesomelic dysplasia	<i>SHOX</i>
Larsen syndrome	<i>FLNB</i>
Marshall syndrome	<i>COL11A1</i>
Mesomelia-synostoses syndrome	<i>SULF1</i>
Metaphyseal anadysplasia	<i>MMP9</i>
Metaphyseal chondrodysplasia	<i>PTH1R</i>
Miller syndrome	<i>DHODH</i>
Multicentric carpotarsal osteolysis syndrome	<i>MAFB</i>
Multiple epiphyseal dysplasia	<i>SLC26A2</i>
Myhre syndrome	<i>SMAD4</i>
Nail-patella syndrome	<i>LMX1B</i>

Upper and/or lower limb defects (cont.)

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Omodysplasia	<i>GPC6</i>
Otospondylomegalepiphyseal dysplasia	<i>COL11A2</i>
Paget disease of bone	<i>TNFRSF11B</i>
Peters plus syndrome	<i>B3GLCT</i>
Raine syndrome	<i>FAM20C</i>
Robinow syndrome	<i>ROR2, WNT5A</i>
Schneckenbecken dysplasia	<i>SLC35D1</i>
Skeletal disease	<i>LMBR1</i>
Small patella syndrome	<i>TBX4</i>
Spondylcarpotarsal synostosis syndrome	<i>FLNB</i>
Stuve-Wiedemann syndrome/ Schwartz-Jampel syndrome	<i>LIFR</i>
Temtamy syndrome	<i>C12orf57</i>
Ulnar-mammary syndrome	<i>TBX3</i>
Weissenbacher-Zweymuller syndrome	<i>COL11A2</i>

Respiratory

Abnormal breathing

Brown-Vialetto-Van Laere syndrome	<i>SLC52A2, SLC52A3</i>
Central hypoventilation syndrome	<i>ASCL1, EDN3, GDNF, PHOX2B, RET</i>
Hyperekplexia	<i>SLC6A5</i>
Neonatal diabetes with cerebellar agenesis	<i>PTF1A</i>
Pitt-Hopkins syndrome	<i>NRXN1, TCF4</i>
Pitt-Hopkins-like syndrome	<i>CNTNAP2</i>

Chronic respiratory infection/disease

Alpha-1-antitrypsin deficiency	<i>SERPINA1</i>
Cystic fibrosis	<i>CFTR</i>
Keutel syndrome	<i>MGP</i>

Developmental abnormalities

Hereditary hemorrhagic telangiectasia	<i>ACVRL1, ENG</i>
Primary pulmonary arterial hypertension	<i>BMPR2, CAV1, KCNK3, SMAD9</i>
Pulmonary venoocclusive disease	<i>EIF2AK4</i>

Pulmonary fibrosis

Hermansky-Pudlak syndrome	<i>AP3B1, BLOC1S6</i>
Dyskeratosis congenita	<i>DKC1, RTEL1, TERT, TINF2</i>

Respiratory distress

Alveolar capillary dysplasia with misalignment of pulmonary veins	<i>FOXF1</i>
Ciliary dyskinesia	<i>ARMC4, C21orf59, CCDC103, CCDC114, CCDC151, CCDC39, CCDC40, CCDC65, CCNO, DNAAF1, DNAAF2, DNAAF3, DNAAF5, DNAH11, DNAH5, DNAI1, DNAI2, DNAL1, DRC1, DDX11, HYDIN, LRRC6, NME8, RSPH1, RSPH3, RSPH4A, RSPH9, SPAG1, ZMYND10</i>
Hereditary C1 esterase inhibitor deficiency	<i>SERPING1</i>

Respiratory distress (cont.)

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Interstitial lung disease, nephrotic syndrome, and epidermolysis bullosa	<i>ITGA3</i>
Myopathy, lactic acidosis, and sideroblastic anemia	<i>YARS2, YARS2</i>
Pulmonary surfactant metabolism dysfunction	<i>ABCA3, SFTPB, SFTPC, SFTPD, ACADL</i>
Respiratory distress syndrome in premature infants	<i>SFTPD</i>

Miscellaneous

Asthma, drug response	<i>CRHR1</i>
Elevated extracellular superoxide dismutase	<i>SOD3</i>

Metabolic

Amino acid metabolism disorder

3-methylglutaconic aciduria	<i>CLPB, DNAJC19, OPA3</i>
Biotinidase deficiency	<i>BTD</i>
Branched-chain ketoacid dehydrogenase kinase deficiency	<i>BCKDK</i>
Combined D-2- and L-2- hydroxyglutaric aciduria	<i>SLC25A1</i>
Congenital glutamine deficiency	<i>GLUL</i>
D-2-hydroxyglutaric aciduria	<i>D2HGDH</i>
Dihydroliipoamide dehydrogenase deficiency	<i>DLD</i>
Ethylmalonic encephalopathy	<i>ETHE1</i>
Glycine N-methyltransferase deficiency	<i>GNMT</i>
Glutamate formiminotransferase deficiency	<i>FTCD</i>
Guanidinoacetate methyltransferase deficiency	<i>GAMT</i>
Hereditary folate malabsorption	<i>SLC46A1</i>
Histidinemia	<i>HAL</i>
Holocarboxylase synthetase deficiency	<i>HLCS</i>
Homocystinuria	<i>CBS, MTHFR</i>
Homocystinuria-megaloblastic anemia	<i>MTR, MTRR</i>
Hypermethioninemia with Sadenosylhomocysteine hydrolase deficiency	<i>AHCY</i>
Hyperlysinemia	<i>AASS</i>
Isobutyryl-CoA dehydrogenase deficiency	<i>ACAD8</i>
Isolated persistent hypermethioninemia	<i>MAT1A</i>
Isovaleric acidemia	<i>IVD</i>
L-arginine:glyci amidinotransferase deficiency	<i>GATM</i>
Lysinuric protein intolerance	<i>SLC7A7</i>
Maple syrup urine disease	<i>BCKDHA, BCKDHB, DBT, DLD</i>
Methylmalonic aciduria and homocystinuria	<i>ABCD4, LMBRD1, MMACHC, MMADHC</i>
Methylmalonic acidemia and homocysteinemia, cblX type	<i>HCFC1</i>
Mevalonic aciduria	<i>MVK</i>
Non-ketotic hyperglycinemia	<i>AMT, GCSH, GLDC</i>
Phenylketonuria	<i>PAH</i>
Phosphoglycerate dehydrogenase deficiency	<i>PHGDH</i>
Phosphoserine phosphatase deficiency	<i>PSPH</i>
Riboflavin deficiency	<i>SLC52A1</i>
Tyrosinemia, type I	<i>FAH</i>

Carbohydrate metabolism disorder

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Epimerase-deficient galactosemia	<i>GALE</i>
Fructose 1,6 bisphosphatase deficiency	<i>FBP1</i>
Galactokinase deficiency	<i>GALK1</i>
Galactosemia	<i>GALT</i>
Glycogen storage disease	<i>AGL, ALDOA, G6PC, GAA, GBE1, GYG1, GYS1, GYS2, LDHA, PFKM, PHKA2, PHKG2, PRK-AG2, PYGL, SLC37A4</i>
Hereditary fructose intolerance	<i>ALDOB</i>
Lipoyltransferase deficiency	<i>LIPT1</i>
McArdle disease	<i>PYGM</i>
Phosphoglycerate kinase deficiency	<i>PGK1</i>

Cholesterol disorder

Desmosterolosis	<i>DHCR24</i>
Lathosterolosis	<i>SC5D</i>

Fatty acid oxidation disorder

Carnitine palmitoyltransferase deficiency, type I	<i>CPT1A, CPT1B</i>
Carnitine-acylcarnitine translocase deficiency	<i>SLC25A20</i>
Glutaric acidemia, type II	<i>ETFA, ETFB, ETFDH</i>
Medium chain acyl-coenzyme A dehydrogenase deficiency	<i>ACADM</i>
Short chain acyl-CoA dehydrogenase deficiency	<i>ACADS</i>
Succinyl-CoA:3-oxoacid CoA transferase deficiency	<i>OXCT1</i>
Systemic primary carnitine deficiency	<i>SLC22A5</i>
Very long chain acylcoenzyme A dehydrogenase deficiency	<i>ACADVL</i>

Lipid storage

Cerebrotendinous xanthomatosis	<i>CYP27A1</i>
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Lysosomal storage disease

Aspartylglucosaminuria	<i>AGA</i>
Fabry Disease	<i>GLA</i>
Frontotemporal lobar degeneration with ubiquitinpositive inclusions	<i>GRN</i>
Fucosidosis	<i>FUCA1</i>
Galactosialidosis	<i>CTSA</i>
Gaucher disease	<i>GBA</i>
Hexosaminidase A deficiency	<i>HEXA</i>
I2-mannosidosis	<i>MANBA</i>
Inclusion body myopathy and Nonaka myopathy	<i>GNE</i>
Lysosomal acid lipase deficiency	<i>LIPA</i>
Metachromatic leukodystrophy	<i>ARSA, PSAP</i>
Mucopolipidosis, type IV	<i>MCOLN1</i>
Mucopolipidosis, type II	<i>GNPTAB</i>
Mucopolipidosis, type III	<i>GNPTG</i>
Mucopolysaccharidosis type I	<i>IDUA</i>

Lysosomal storage disease (cont.)

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Mucopolysaccharidosis type II	<i>IDS</i>
Mucopolysaccharidosis type III	<i>GNS</i>
Mucopolysaccharidosis type III	<i>HGSNAT, NAGLU, SGSH</i>
Mucopolysaccharidosis type IV	<i>GLB1</i>
Mucopolysaccharidosis type VII	<i>GUSB</i>
Multiple sulfatase deficiency	<i>SUMF1</i>
Neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis	<i>CLN3, CLN5, CLN6, CLN8, CTSD, MFSD8, PPT1, TPP1</i>
Niemann-Pick disease	<i>NPC1, NPC2, SMPD1</i>
Primary progressive aphasia	<i>GRN</i>
Sandhoff disease	<i>HEXB</i>
Schindler disease	<i>NAGA</i>
Sialidosis	<i>NEU1</i>
Sialuria	<i>GNE</i>
Tay-Sachs disease	<i>HEXA</i>
Wolman disease	<i>LIPA</i>

Mitochondrial

2,4-dienoyl-CoA reductase deficiency	<i>DECR1, NADK2</i>
3-hydroxy-3-methylglutaryl-CoA synthase deficiency	<i>HMGS2</i>
3-Methylglutaconic aciduria with deafness, encephalopathy, and Leigh-like Syndrome	<i>SERAC1</i>
3-methylcrotonyl-CoA carboxylase deficiency	<i>MCCC1, MCCC2</i>
Acyl-CoA dehydrogenase deficiency	<i>ACAD9</i>
Alpers-Huttenlocher syndrome	<i>POLG</i>
Alpha-ketoglutarate dehydrogenase deficiency	<i>OGDH</i>
Coenzyme Q10 deficiency	<i>ADCK3, COQ2, COQ6, COQ9, PDSS1, PDSS2</i>
Combined mitochondrial complex deficiency	<i>GFER</i>
Combined oxidative phosphorylation deficiency	<i>AARS2, AIFM1, ATP5A1, C12orf65, EARS2, ELAC2, FARS2, GFM1, GTPBP3, LYRM4, MARS2, MRPL3, MRPL44, MRPS16, MRPS22, MTFMT, MTO1, NARS2, PNPT1, RMND1, SFXN4, SURF1, TARS2, TSFM, TUFM, VARS2</i>
Cytosolic phosphoenolpyruvate carboxykinase-1 deficiency	<i>PCK1</i>
Encephalopathy due to defective mitochondrial and peroxisomal fission	<i>DNM1L</i>
Fatal infantile cardioencephalomyopathy	<i>COA5</i>
Hereditary myopathy with lactic acidosis	<i>ISCU, PNPLA8</i>
Infantile striatonigral degeneration	<i>NUP62</i>
Leigh syndrome	<i>BCS1L, COX4I1, LRPPRC, NDUFA10, NDUFA12, NDUFA2, NDUFA4, NDUFA9, NDUFAF6, NDUFS7, SURF1</i>
Long chain 3-hydroxyacyl-CoA dehydrogenase deficiency	<i>HADHA</i>

Mitochondrial (cont.)

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Mitochondrial complex I deficiency	<i>FOXRED1, NDUFA1, NDUFA11, NDUFA13, NDUFAF1, NDUFAF2, NDUFAF3, NDUFAF4, NDUFAF5, NDUFAF7, NDUFB3, NDUFB9, NDUFS1, NDUFS2, NDUFS3, NDUFS4, NDUFS6, NDUFS8, NDUFV1, NDUFV2, NUBPL</i>
Mitochondrial complex II deficiency	<i>SDHAF1, SDHD</i>
Mitochondrial complex III deficiency	<i>BCS1L, CYC1, TTC19, UQC2, UQC3, UQCRB, UQCRC2, UQCRCQ</i>
Mitochondrial complex IV deficiency	<i>APOPT1, COX10, COX14, COX15, COX20, COX6B1, FASTKD2, PET100, SCO1, TACO1</i>
Mitochondrial complex V deficiency	<i>ATP5E, ATPAF2, TMEM70</i>
Mitochondrial disease	<i>MFF</i>
Mitochondrial DNA depletion syndrome	<i>C10orf2, DGUOK, FBXL4, MGME1, MPV17, RRM2B, SLC25A4, SUCLA2, SUCLG1, TK2</i>
Mitochondrial myopathy and sideroblastic anemia	<i>PUS1</i>
Mitochondrial phosphate carrier deficiency	<i>SLC25A3</i>
Mitochondrial pyruvate carrier deficiency	<i>MPC1</i>
Mitochondrial recessive ataxia syndrome	<i>POLG</i>
Mitochondrial short-chain enoyl-CoA hydratase 1 deficiency	<i>ECHS1</i>
Multiple mitochondrial dysfunctions syndrome	<i>IBA57, NFU1, BOLA3</i>
PEPCK deficiency	<i>PCK2</i>
Progressive external ophthalmoplegia	<i>DNA2, POLG2, SLC25A4</i>
Progressive leukoencephalopathy	<i>AARS2</i>
Pyruvate carboxylase deficiency	<i>PC</i>
Pyruvate dehydrogenase deficiency	<i>DLAT</i>
Pyruvate dehydrogenase E1-subunit deficiency	<i>PDHA1, PDHB</i>
Pyruvate dehydrogenase E3-binding protein deficiency	<i>PDHX</i>
Pyruvate dehydrogenase lipoic acid synthetase deficiency	<i>LIAS</i>

Neurotransmitter disease	
Pyruvate dehydrogenase phosphatase deficiency	<i>PDP1</i>
Trifunctional protein deficiency	<i>HADHA, HADHB</i>
6-pyruvoyltetrahydropterin synthase deficiency	<i>PTS</i>
Aromatic L-amino acid decarboxylase deficiency	<i>DDC</i>
BH4-deficient hyperphenylalaninemia	<i>GCH1, PCBD1, QDPR</i>
Dystonia	<i>SLC2A1</i>
GABA-transaminase deficiency	<i>ABAT</i>
Glucose transporter deficiency	<i>SLC2A1</i>
GTP cyclohydrolase 1-deficient dopa-responsive dystonia	<i>GCH1</i>
Pyridoxamine 5-prime-phosphate oxidase deficiency	<i>PNPO</i>

Organic aciduria

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
17-beta-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase X deficiency	<i>HSD17B10</i>
2-methylbutyrylglycinuria	<i>ACADSB</i>
3-hydroxyisobutyryl-CoA hydrolase deficiency	<i>HIBCH, HMGCL</i>
3-methylglutaconyl-CoA hydratase deficiency	<i>AUH</i>
Barth syndrome	<i>TAZ</i>
Glutaric acidemia, type I	<i>GCDH</i>
Glutaric acidemia, type III	<i>SUGCT</i>
Malonyl-CoA decarboxylase deficiency	<i>MLYCD</i>
Methylmalonic aciduria	<i>CD320, MMAA, MMAB, MUT</i>
Propionic acidemia	<i>PCCA, PCCB</i>

Peroxisomal disorder

Infantile refsum disease	<i>PEX12, PEX5</i>
Neonatal adrenoleukodystrophy	<i>PEX1, PEX10, PEX12, PEX13, PEX5, PEX6</i>
Peroxisome biogenesis disorder	<i>PEX1, PEX10, PEX11B, PEX12, PEX13, PEX14, PEX16, PEX19, PEX2, PEX26, PEX3, PEX5, PEX6, PEX7</i>
Peroxisomal fatty acyl-CoA reductase disorder	<i>FAR1</i>
Refsum disease	<i>PHYH</i>
Rhizomelic chondrodysplasia	<i>PEX7</i>
Zellweger syndrome	<i>PEX1, PEX10, PEX12, PEX13, PEX14, PEX16, PEX19, PEX2, PEX3, PEX5, PEX6</i>

Urea cycle disorder

Argininemia	<i>ARG1</i>
Argininosuccinic aciduria	<i>ASL</i>
Carbamoylphosphate synthetase I deficiency	<i>CPS1</i>
Citrin deficiency	<i>SLC25A13</i>
Citrullinemia, type I	<i>ASS1</i>
Citrullinemia, type II	<i>SLC25A13</i>
N-acetylglutamate synthase deficiency	<i>NAGS</i>
Ornithine aminotransferase deficiency	<i>OAT</i>
Ornithine transcarbamylase deficiency	<i>OTC</i>

Miscellaneous

5-oxoprolinase deficiency	<i>OPLAH</i>
Combined malonic and methylmalonic aciduria	<i>ACSF3</i>
Congenital disorder of glycosylation	<i>ALG1, ALG11, ALG12, ALG13, ALG2, ALG3, ALG6, ALG8, ALG9, B4GALT1, COG1, COG4, COG5, COG6, COG7, COG8, DDOST, DOLK, DPAGT1, DPM1, DPM2, DPM3, MGAT2, MOGS, MPDU1, MPI, NGLY1, NHEJ1, PGM1, PGM3, PMM2, RFT1, RPN2, SLC35A1, SLC35A2, SLC35C1, SRD5A3, SSR4, STT3A, STT3B, TMEM165</i>
D-glyceria aciduria	<i>GLYCK</i>
Fumarate hydratase deficiency	<i>FH</i>
Glutathione synthetase deficiency	<i>GSS</i>
Homocystinuria	<i>CBS, MTHFR</i>

Miscellaneous (cont.)

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Hyperornithinemia- hyperammonemia- homocitrullinemia syndrome	<i>SLC25A15</i>
Hyperprolinemia	<i>ALDH4A1, PRODH</i>
Lysyl hydroxylase deficiency	<i>PLOD3</i>
Methylmalonyl-CoA epimerase deficiency	<i>MCEE</i>
Molybdenum cofactor deficiency	<i>GPHN, MOCS1, MOCS2</i>
Orotic aciduria	<i>UMPS</i>
Sialic acid storage disorder	<i>SLC17A5</i>

Muscle

Dystonia/abnormal movements

Familial dyskinesia	<i>ADCY5</i>
Infantile parkinsonism-dystonia	<i>SLC6A3</i>
Paramyotonia congenita	<i>SCN4A</i>

Hypotonia

Glycogen storage disease type IV	<i>GBE1</i>
Allan-Herndon-Dudley syndrome	<i>SLC16A2</i>
Arts syndrome	<i>PRPS1</i>
Beta-ureidopropionase deficiency	<i>UPB1</i>
Bethlem myopathy	<i>COL12A1</i>
Centronuclear myopathy	<i>BIN1, CCDC78, SPEG</i>
Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease	<i>DNM2, EGR2, FGD4, GARS, GDAP1, IGHMBP2, MPZ, NAG-LU, PMP22, PRPS1, PRX, SURF1</i>
Combined mitochondrial complex deficiency	<i>GFER</i>
Ehlers-Danlos syndrome	<i>B4GALT7, CHST14, COL1A1, COL1A2, COL3A1, COL5A1, COL5A2, FKBP14, PLOD1</i>
GrisCELLI syndrome	<i>MYO5A, RAB27A</i>
Klippel-Feil syndrome	<i>GDF3, GDF6, MEOX1, MYO18B</i>
Koolen-De Vries syndrome	<i>KANSL1</i>
L-2-hydroxyglutaric aciduria	<i>L2HGDH</i>
Lethal congenital contracture syndrome	<i>ADCY6, CNTNAP1, DNM2, ERBB3, GLE1, MYBPC1, PIP5K1C</i>
Mitochondrial disease	<i>MFF</i>
Multiple congenital anomalies-hypotonia-seizure syndrome	<i>PIGA, PIGN, PIGT</i>
Myoadenylate deaminase deficiency	<i>AMPD1</i>
Non-syndromic hearing loss	<i>ACTG1, MYH9, PNPT1, PRPS1, SIX1, SIX2, TBC1D24, TJP2</i>
Opitz-Kaveggia syndrome	<i>MED12</i>
Phosphoribosylpyrophosphate synthetase superactivity	<i>PRPS1</i>
Phosphorylase kinase deficiency of liver and muscle	<i>PHKB</i>
Prader-Willi syndrome	<i>SNRPN</i>
Prader-Willi-like syndrome	<i>MAGEL2</i>

Hypotonia (cont.)

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Sialic acid storage disorder	SLC17A5
Smith-Magenis syndrome	RAI1, SMS
Spastic paraplegia	AP4B1, AP4E1, AP4M1, AP4S1, C12orf65, ERLIN2, HSPD1, IBA57, KIF1A, KIF5A, PLP1, TECPR2
Spinal muscular atrophy	ASAH1, BICD2, DYNC1H1, IGHMBP2, TRPV4, UBA1

Muscle atrophy/dystrophy

Glycogen storage disease type IV	GBE1
Becker muscular dystrophy	DMD
Beta-ketothiolase deficiency	ACAT1
Congenital muscular dystrophy	CHKB, ITGA7, LAMA2, LMNA, POMT1, POMT2
Duchenne muscular dystrophy	DMD
Emery-Dreifuss muscular dystrophy	SYNE1, SYNE2, TMEM43
Fukuyama congenital muscular dystrophy	FKRP
Generalized congenital lipodystrophy	PTRF
Limb-girdle muscular dystrophy	DAG1, DYSF, PLEC, TCAP, TRIM32
Miyoshi muscular dystrophy	DYSF
Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy	DAG1, FKRP, FKTN, GMPPB, ISPD, LARGE1, POMGNT1, POMGNT2, POMK, TMEM5, B3GALNT2, B4GAT1
Spinal muscular atrophy	ASAH1, BICD2, DYNC1H1, IGHMBP2, TRPV4, UBA1
Spinocerebellar ataxia	ATP2B3, GRM1, ITPR1, SPTBN2
Ullrich congenital muscular dystrophy	COL6A1, COL6A2, COL6A3

Muscle weakness

Brown-Vialetto-Van Laere syndrome	SLC52A2, SLC52A3
Congenital myasthenic syndrome	AGRN, ALG14, CHAT, CHRNA1, CHRNB1, CHRND, CHRNE, COLQ, DOK7, GFPT1, LRP4, MUSK, RAPSN, SNAP25
Fetal akinesia deformation sequence	RAPSN
Hyperkalemic periodic paralysis	SCN4A
Marinesco-Sjögren syndrome	SIL1
Schwartz-Jampel syndrome	HSPG2
Wieacker-Wolff syndrome	ZC4H2

Myopathy

Acute recurrent myoglobinuria	LPIN1
CAP myopathy	TPM2, TPM3
Central core disease	RYR1
Congenital myopathy	ACTA1, CNTN1, HACD1
Congenital myopathy with fiber type disproportion	TPM3
Congenital neuromuscular disease with uniform type 1 fiber	RYR1
Distal arthrogryposis	ECEL1, MYBPC1, MYH3, TNNI2, TNNT3, TPM2

Myopathy (ccont.)

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Hereditary myopathy with lactic acidosis	ISCU, PNPLA8
King-Denborough syndrome	RYR1
McArdle disease	PYGM
Minicore myopathy	RYR1
Myofibrillar myopathy	CRYAB
Myopathy, areflexia, respiratory distress, and dysphagia	MEGF10
Myopathy, lactic acidosis, and sideroblastic anemia	YARS2
Myopathy, proximal, with early respiratory muscle involvement	TTN
Myopathy, X-linked, with excessive autophagy	VMA21
Myotonia congenita	CLCN1
Myotubular myopathy	MTM1
Native American myopathy	STAC3
Nemaline myopathy	ACTA1, KLHL40, KLHL41, LMOD3, NEB, TNNT1, TPM2, TPM3
Polyglucosan body myopathy with or without immunodeficiency	RBCK1
Proximal myopathy and ophthalmoplegia	MYH2
Visceral myopathy	ACTG2
Myosin storage myopathy	MYH7
Liang distal myopathy	MYH7

Integumentary

Abnormal growths/lesions

Basal cell nevus syndrome	PTCH1, PTCH2
Buschke-Ollendorff syndrome	LEMD3
Coproporphyrinuria	CPOX
Erythrokeratoderma variabilis with erythema gyratum repens	GJB4
Harderoporphyria	CPOX
Infantile capillary hemangioma	ANTXR1
MEDNIK syndrome	AP1S1
Prolidase deficiency	PEPD
Tuberous sclerosis	TSC1, TSC2

Abnormal hair and hair growth

Acrodermatitis enteropathica	SLC39A4
Cantu syndrome	ABCC9, KCNJ8
Ectodermal dysplasia	EDA, EDAR, EDARADD, HOXC13, NFKBIA
Hypotrichosis with juvenile macular dystrophy	CDH3
Hypotrichosis-lymphedema-telangiectasia syndrome	SOX18
Monilethrix	KRT81, KRT83, KRT86
Schopf-Schulz-Passarge syndrome	WNT10A
Trichodontoosseous syndrome	DLX3
Trichorhinophalangeal syndrome	TRPS1

Abnormal hair and hair growth (cont.)

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Trichothiodystrophy	<i>GTF2H5</i>
Wiedemann-Steiner syndrome	<i>KMT2A</i>

Abnormal palms and feet

Arrhythmogenic right ventricular dysplasia, mild palmoplantar keratoderma and woolly hair	<i>DSC2</i>
Cerebral dysgenesis, neuropathy, ichthyosis, and palmoplantar keratoderma syndrome	<i>SNAP29</i>
Congenital erythroderma with palmoplantar keratoderma, hypotrichosis, and hyper IgE	<i>DSG1</i>
Cranioosteoarthropathy	<i>HPGD</i>
Meleda disease	<i>SLURP1</i>
Naxos disease	<i>JUP</i>
Odontoonychodermal dysplasia	<i>WNT10A</i>
Pachyonychia congenita	<i>KRT16</i>
Palmoplantar keratoderma	<i>KRT16, KRT9</i>

Abnormal pigmentation

Carney complex	<i>MYH8, PRKAR1A</i>
Carpenter syndrome	<i>MEGF8, RAB23</i>
Chediak-Higashi syndrome	<i>LYST</i>
Dowling-Degos disease	<i>KRT5</i>
Dyskeratosis congenita	<i>DKC1, RTEL1, TERT, TINF2</i>
Grisicelli syndrome	<i>MYO5A, RAB27A</i>
Hermansky-Pudlak syndrome	<i>AP3B1, BLOC1S6</i>
Legius syndrome	<i>SPRED1</i>
Neurofibromatosis, type 1	<i>NF1</i>
Oculocutaneous albinism	<i>TYR</i>
Piebaldism	<i>SNAI2</i>
Tietz albinism-deafness syndrome	<i>MITF</i>
Waardenburg syndrome	<i>EDN3, EDNRB, MITF, SNAI2, SOX10</i>

Abnormal skin appearance

Congenital symmetric circumferential skin creases	<i>TUBB</i>
Focal facial dermal dysplasia	<i>CYP26C1</i>
Hennekam lymphangiectasia-lymphedema syndrome	<i>FAT4</i>
Hereditary hemorrhagic telangiectasia	<i>ACVRL1, ENG</i>
Hereditary lymphedema	<i>FLT4, VEGFC</i>
Lethal restrictive dermopathy	<i>ZMPSTE24</i>
Linear skin defects with multiple congenital anomalies	<i>HCCS</i>
Mandibuloacral dysplasia with type B lipodystrophy	<i>ZMPSTE24</i>
Poikiloderma with neutropenia	<i>USB1</i>
Popliteal pterygium syndrome	<i>IRF6, RIPK4</i>
Psoriasis	<i>IL20RA</i>
Pyogenic sterile arthritis, pyoderma gangrenosum, and acne	<i>PSTPIP1</i>

Absence of skin

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Adams-Oliver syndrome	<i>ARHGAP31, DOCK6, EOGT, NOTCH1</i>
Focal dermal hypoplasia	<i>PORCN</i>
Netherton syndrome	<i>SPINK5</i>
Rothmund-Thomson syndrome	<i>RECQL4</i>
Scalp-ear-nipple syndrome	<i>KCTD1</i>

Blistering

Congenital erythropoietic porphyria	<i>UROS</i>
Epidermolysis bullosa	<i>CD151, COL17A1, COL7A1, DSP, DST, EXPH5, ITGA6, ITGB4, KRT14, KRT5, LAMA3, LAMB3, LAMC2, PLEC</i>
Incontinentia pigmenti	<i>IKBKG</i>
Kindler syndrome	<i>FERMT1</i>
Laryngoonychocutaneous syndrome	<i>LAMA3</i>
Nephropathy with pretibial epidermolysis bullosa and deafness	<i>CD151</i>

Dry skin

Chanarin-Dorfman syndrome	<i>ABHD5</i>
CHIME syndrome	<i>PIGL</i>
Congenital ichthyosis	<i>ABCA12, ALOX12B, ALOXE3, CERS3, CYP4F22, FLG, KRT1, KRT10, KRT2, LIPN, NIPAL4, PNPLA1, SLC27A4, ST14, STS, TGM1</i>
Craniofaciocutaneous syndrome	<i>MAP2K2</i>
Ectodermal dysplasia/skin fragility syndrome	<i>PKP1</i>
Ichthyosis	<i>ELOVL4</i>
Keratitis-ichthyosis-deafness syndrome	<i>GJB2</i>
Keratosis linearis with ichthyosis congenita and sclerosing keratoderma	<i>POMP</i>
Peeling skin syndrome	<i>CHST8, TGM5</i>
Sjögren-Larsson syndrome	<i>ALDH3A2</i>

Loose skin

Cutis laxa	<i>ALDH18A1, ATP6V0A2, EFEMP2, FBLN5, LTBP4, PYCR1</i>
Ehlers-Danlos syndrome	<i>B4GALT7, CHST14, COL1A1, COL1A2, COL3A1, COL5A1, COL5A2, FKBP14, PLOD1</i>
Geroderma osteodysplasticum	<i>GORAB</i>
Williams syndrome	<i>ELN</i>

Skin sensitivity to UV light

Bloom syndrome	<i>BLM</i>
Porphyria	<i>ALAD, ALAS2, UROD</i>
UV-sensitive syndrome	<i>UVSSA</i>
Xeroderma pigmentosum	<i>ERCC2, ERCC3, ERCC4, ERCC5, XPA, XPC</i>

Venous abnormalities

Capillary-arteriovenous malformation	<i>RASA1</i>
Multiple cutaneous and mucosal venous malformations	<i>TEK</i>
Van Maldergem syndrome	<i>FAT4</i>

Miscellaneous

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Congenital insensitivity to pain with anhidrosis	<i>NTRK1</i>

Immune

Abnormal immune system cells

Histiocytosis- lymphadenopathy plus syndrome	<i>SLC29A3</i>
Hyper-IgE syndrome	<i>DOCK8, STAT3</i>
Hypereosinophilic syndrome	<i>PDGFRA</i>

Immunodeficiency

Agammaglobulinemia	<i>BLNK, BTK, CD79A, CD79B, IGHM, IGLL1, LRRC8A</i>
Ataxia-telangiectasia	<i>ATM</i>
Common variable immunodeficiency	<i>CD19, CD81, ICOS, IL21, MS4A1, NFKB1, TNFRSF13C</i>
Dyskeratosis congenita	<i>DKC1, RTEL1, TERT, TINF2</i>
Gastrointestinal defects and immunodeficiency syndrome	<i>TTC7A</i>
GrisCELLI syndrome	<i>MYO5A, RAB27A</i>
Immunodeficiency	<i>CARD11, CD247, IKBKB, IL21R, IRF8, LAMTOR2, LCK, LRBA, PIK3CD, PIK3R1, PNP, STAT1, TRAC</i>
Immunodeficiency-centromeric instability-facial anomalies syndrome	<i>DNMT3B, ZBTB24</i>
Infantile-onset multisystem autoimmune disease	<i>STAT3, ZAP70</i>
Lymphoproliferative syndrome	<i>CD27, XIAP</i>
Neutrophil immunodeficiency syndrome	<i>RAC2</i>
Polyglucosan body myopathy with or without immunodeficiency	<i>RBCK1</i>
Reticular dysgenesis	<i>AK2</i>
Schimke immunosseous dysplasia	<i>SMARCA1</i>
Severe combined immunodeficiency	<i>ADA, CD3D, CD3E, DCLRE1C, IL2RG, IL7R, JAK3, LIG4, PTPRC, RAG1, RAG2, ZAP70</i>

Neutropenia

Autoimmune lymphoproliferative syndrome	<i>CASP10, CTLA4, FAS, FASLG, PRKCD</i>
Carpenter syndrome	<i>MEGF8, RAB23</i>
Cohen syndrome	<i>VPS13B</i>
Congenital severe neutropenia	<i>G6PC3</i>
Hereditary neutrophilia	<i>CSF3R</i>
Severe congenital neutropenia	<i>ELANE, GFI1, HAX1, JAGN1, VPS45, WAS</i>

Recurrent fevers/recurrent infections

Autoinflammation, antibody deficiency, and immune dysregulation syndrome	<i>PLCG2</i>
B-cell expansion with NFKB and T-cell anergy	<i>CARD11</i>
Chediak-Higashi syndrome	<i>LYST</i>
Congenital erythroderma with palmoplantar keratoderma, hypotrichosis, and hyper IgE	<i>DSG1</i>

Recurrent fevers/recurrent infections (cont.)

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Congenital isolated asplenia	<i>RPSA</i>
Familial hemophagocytic lymphohistiocytosis	<i>PRF1, STXBP2, UNC13D</i>
Familial Mediterranean fever	<i>MEFV</i>
Interleukin 2 receptor alpha chain deficiency	<i>IL2RA</i>
IRAK4 deficiency	<i>IRAK4</i>
Muckle-Wells syndrome	<i>NLRP3</i>
Natural killer cell and glucocorticoid deficiency with DNA repair defect	<i>MCM4</i>
Recurrent isolated invasive pneumococcal disease	<i>IRAK4</i>
T-cell immunodeficiency, recurrent infections, autoimmunity, and cardiac malformations	<i>STK4</i>
WHIM syndrome	<i>CXCR4</i>
Wiskott-Aldrich syndrome	<i>WAS</i>

Hematologic

Anemia

Acute intermittent porphyria	<i>HMBS</i>
Anemia	<i>GATA1</i>
Beta-thalassemia	<i>HBB</i>
Congenital dyserythropoietic anemia	<i>C15orf41, CDAN1, SEC23B</i>
Dehydrated hereditary stomatocytosis	<i>PIEZO1</i>
Diamond-Blackfan anemia	<i>RPL11, RPL15, RPL26, RPL35A, RPL5, RPS10, RPS19, RPS24, RPS26, RPS28, RPS29, RPS7, TSR2</i>
Distal renal tubular acidosis	<i>SLC4A1</i>
Elliptocytosis	<i>SPTA1</i>
Erythropoietic protoporphyria	<i>FECH</i>
Familial thrombotic thrombocytopenia purpura	<i>ADAMTS13</i>
Fanconi anemia	<i>BRCA2, BRIP1, ERCC4, FANCA, FANCB, FANCC, FANCD2, FANCE, FANCF, FANCG, FANCI, FANCL, RAD51C, SLX4, UBE2T, XRCC2</i>
Ghosal hematodiaphyseal syndrome	<i>TBXAS1</i>
Glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase deficiency	<i>G6PD</i>
Glutathione synthetase deficiency	<i>GSS</i>
Glycogen storage disease	<i>AGL, ALDOA, G6PC, GAA, GBE1, GYG1, GYS1, GYS2, LDHA, PFKM, PHKA2, PHKG2, PRKAG2, PYGL, SLC37A4</i>
Hemolytic anemia	<i>CD59, TPI1</i>
Hereditary lymphadema	<i>PIEZO1</i>
Hereditary persistence of fetal hemoglobin	<i>KLF1</i>
Homocystinuria-megaloblastic anemia	<i>MTR, MTRR</i>
Majeed syndrome	<i>LPIN2</i>
Megaloblastic anemia	<i>CUBN, DHFR</i>
Orotic aciduria	<i>UMPS</i>
Porphyria	<i>ALAD, ALAS2, UROD</i>
Pyruvate kinase deficiency	<i>PKLR</i>
Sickle cell disease, hemoglobin trait	<i>HBB</i>

Anemia (cont.)

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Sideroblastic anemia	<i>ABCB7, ALAS2, SLC25A38, TRNT1</i>
Spherocytosis	<i>ANK1, EPB42, SPTB</i>
Thiamine-responsive megaloblastic anemia syndrome	<i>SLC19A2</i>
Transcobalamin II deficiency	<i>TCN2</i>
Xeroderma pigmentosum	<i>ERCC2, ERCC3, ERCC4, ERCC5, XPA, XPC</i>

Heme/hemoglobinopathy

Acute intermittent porphyria	<i>HMBS</i>
Alpha-thalassemia intellectual disability syndrome	<i>ATRX</i>
Beta-thalassemia	<i>HBB</i>
Familial thrombotic thrombocytopenia purpura	<i>ADAMTS13</i>
Porphyria	<i>ALAD, ALAS2, UROD</i>
Sickle cell disease, hemoglobin trait	<i>HBB</i>
Sideroblastic anemia	<i>ABCB7, ALAS2, SLC25A38, TRNT1</i>

Hemophilia (bleeding disorder)

Bernard-Soulier syndrome	<i>GP1BA, GP1BB, GP9</i>
Combined factor V and VIII deficiency	<i>LMAN1, MCFD2</i>
Congenital afibrinogenemia	<i>FGA, FGB, FGG</i>
Epstein syndrome	<i>MYH9</i>
Factor VII deficiency	<i>F7</i>
Factor X deficiency	<i>F10</i>
Factor XI deficiency	<i>F11</i>
Factor XIII subunit deficiency	<i>F13A1, F13B</i>
Familial visceral amyloidosis	<i>FGA</i>
Fechtner syndrome	<i>MYH9</i>
Hemophilia	<i>F8, F9</i>
Macrothrombocytopenia and progressive sensorineural deafness	<i>MYH9</i>
May-Hegglin anomaly	<i>MYH9</i>
Non-syndromic hearing loss	<i>ACTG1, MYH9, PNPT1, PRPS1, SIX1, SIX2, TBC1D24, TJP2</i>
Platelet-type bleeding disorder	<i>GP6, ITGA2B, ITGB3, RASGRP2</i>
Pseudo-von Willebrand disease, platelet-type	<i>GP1BA</i>
Sebastian syndrome	<i>MYH9</i>
von Willebrand disease	<i>VWF</i>

Hyperbilirubinemia

Alpha-thalassemia intellectual disability syndrome	<i>ATRX</i>
Beta-thalassemia	<i>HBB</i>
Dubin-Johnson syndrome	<i>ABCC2</i>
Familial thrombotic thrombocytopenia purpura	<i>ADAMTS13</i>
Intrahepatic cholestasis of pregnancy	<i>ABCB11</i>
Pyruvate kinase deficiency	<i>PKLR</i>
Sickle cell disease, hemoglobin trait	<i>HBB</i>

Immune

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Agammaglobulinemia	<i>BLNK, BTK, CD79A, CD79B, IGHM, IGLL1, LRRRC8A</i>
Agammaglobulinemia and isolated hormone deficiency	<i>BTK</i>
Congenital severe neutropenia	<i>G6PC3</i>
Dehydrated hereditary stomatocytosis	<i>PIEZO1</i>
Hereditary lymphadema	<i>PIEZO1</i>
Leukocyte adhesion deficiency	<i>FERMT3</i>
Lymphoproliferative syndrome	<i>CD27, XIAP</i>
Methemoglobinemia	<i>CYB5R3</i>
Severe congenital neutropenia	<i>ELANE, GF11, HAX1, JAGN1, VPS45, WAS</i>
Shwachman-Diamond Syndrome	<i>SBDS</i>

Platelet disorder

Bernard-Soulier syndrome	<i>GP1BA, GP1BB, GP9</i>
Chediak-Higashi syndrome	<i>LYST</i>
Dyskeratosis congenita	<i>DKC1, RTEL1, TERT, TINF2</i>
Epstein syndrome	<i>MYH9</i>
Familial platelet disorder	<i>RUNX1</i>
Fechtner syndrome	<i>MYH9</i>
Glanzmann thrombasthenia	<i>ITGA2B, ITGB3</i>
Gray platelet syndrome	<i>NBEAL2</i>
Isolated giant platelet disorder	<i>GP1BB</i>
Leukemia, acute	<i>DICER1, PBX1, RUNX1</i>
Macrothrombocytopenia and progressive sensorineural deafness	<i>MYH9</i>
May-Hegglin anomaly	<i>MYH9</i>
Non-syndromic hearing loss	<i>ACTG1, MYH9, PNPT1, PRPS1, SIX1, SIX2, TBC1D24, TJP2</i>
Platelet-type bleeding disorder	<i>GP6, ITGA2B, ITGB3, RASGRP2</i>
Pseudo-von Willebrand disease, platelet-type	<i>GP1BA</i>
Scott syndrome	<i>ANO6</i>
Sebastian syndrome	<i>MYH9</i>
Thrombocytopenia	<i>MPL</i>
Thrombocytopenia	<i>GATA1, MASTL, WAS</i>
Thrombocytopenia absent radius syndrome	<i>RBM8A</i>
Transcobalamin II deficiency	<i>TCN2</i>

Thrombophilia (clotting disorder)

Dysprothrombinemia	<i>F2</i>
Factor V Leiden thrombophilia	<i>F5</i>
Hereditary antithrombin deficiency	<i>SERPINC1</i>
Hypoprothrombinemia	<i>F2</i>
Thrombophilia	<i>F2, PROC, PROS1</i>

Genitourinary

Genital abnormalities

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
17-alpha-hydroxylase-deficient congenital adrenal hyperplasia	<i>CYP17A1</i>
46XY sex reversal	<i>NR5A1</i>
Aarskog-Scott syndrome	<i>FGD1</i>
Bardet-Biedl syndrome	<i>ARL6, BBIP1, IFT27, LZTFL1, MKKS, MKS1</i>
Caudal regression syndrome	<i>VANGL1</i>
Congenital adrenal hyperplasia	<i>CYP11B1</i>
Congenital severe neutropenia	<i>G6PC3</i>
FG syndrome	<i>CASK, FLNA</i>
Fraser syndrome	<i>FRAS1, FREM2, GRIP1</i>
Frontometaphyseal dysplasia	<i>FLNA</i>
Hypergonadotropic hypogonadism	<i>LHCGR</i>
Hypogonadotropic hypogonadism	<i>FGF8, KISS1, KISS1R, NSMF, PROKR2, TAC3, TACR3</i>
McKusick-Kaufman syndrome	<i>MKKS</i>
Opitz GBBB syndrome	<i>MID1, SPECC1L</i>
Orofacial cleft	<i>BMP4</i>
Perrault syndrome	<i>CLPP, HARS2, HSD17B4, LARS2</i>
Robinow syndrome	<i>ROR2, WNT5A</i>
Townes-Brocks syndrome	<i>SALL1</i>
Wilms tumor-aniridia-genital anomalies-retardation syndrome	<i>WT1</i>

Liver disease

Alagille syndrome	<i>JAG1, NOTCH2</i>
Arthrogryposis-renal dysfunction-cholestasis syndrome	<i>VIPAS39, VPS33B</i>
Ciliopathy	<i>CC2D2A, CEP290, IFT172, SDCCAG8</i>
COACH syndrome	<i>CC2D2A, TMEM67</i>
Congenital bile acid synthesis defect	<i>ABCD3, AKR1D1, AMACR, CYP7B1, HSD3B7, SLC10A2</i>
Glycogen storage disease	<i>AGL, ALDOA, G6PC, GAA, GBE1, GYG1, GYS1, GYS2, LDHA, PFKM, PHKA2, PHKG2, PRKAG2, PYGL, SLC37A4</i>
Hajdu-Cheney syndrome	<i>NOTCH2</i>
Joubert syndrome	<i>CC2D2A, CEP290, CEP41, NPHP1, NPHP4</i>
Meckel syndrome	<i>B9D1, CEP290, EXOC4, NPHP3, TMEM67</i>
Nephronophthisis	<i>DCDC2, INVS, NPHP1, NPHP3, NPHP4, WDR19</i>
Osteopetrosis with renal tubular acidosis	<i>CA2</i>
Renal-hepatic-pancreatic dysplasia	<i>NPHP3</i>
Senior-Loken syndrome	<i>CEP290, IQCB1, NPHP1, NPHP4, SDCCAG8, WDR19</i>

Renal disease

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Acute recurrent myoglobinuria	<i>LPIN1</i>
Adenine phosphoribosyltransferase deficiency	<i>APRT</i>
Alagille syndrome	<i>JAG1, NOTCH2</i>
Arthrogryposis-renal dysfunction-cholestasis syndrome	<i>VIPAS39, VPS33B</i>
Bardet-Biedl syndrome	<i>ARL6, BBIP1, IFT27, LZTFL1, MKKS, MKS1</i>
Bartter syndrome	<i>BSND, CLCNKB, SLC12A1</i>
Branchiootorenal spectrum disorders	<i>EYA1, SIX5</i>
CAKUT with or without VACTERL	<i>TRAP1</i>
Central hypoventilation syndrome	<i>ASCL1, EDN3, GDNF, PHOX2B, RET</i>
Ciliopathy	<i>CC2D2A, CEP290, IFT172, SDCCAG8</i>
Congenital anomalies of kidney and urinary tract	<i>DSTYK</i>
Congenital cardiac defects	<i>FOXH1, GATA4, GATA6, HAND2, NKX2-5, NR2F2, TAB2, ZIC3</i>
Cystinosis	<i>CTNS</i>
Cystinuria	<i>SLC3A1, SLC7A9</i>
Dent disease	<i>CLCN5</i>
Diabetes mellitus and renal disease	<i>LHX1</i>
Distal renal tubular acidosis with progressive nerve deafness	<i>ATP6V1B1</i>
Epidermolysis bullosa	<i>CD151, COL17A1, COL7A1, DSP, DST, EXPH5, ITGA6, ITGB4, KRT14, KRT5, LAMA3, LAMB3, LAMC2, PLEC</i>
Exocrine pancreatic insufficiency, dyserythropoietic anemia, and calvarial hyperostosis	<i>COX4I2</i>
Familial Mediterranean fever	<i>MEFV</i>
Familial thrombotic thrombocytopenia purpura	<i>ADAMTS13</i>
Fanconi syndrome	<i>EHHADH, SLC34A1</i>
Fanconi-Bickel syndrome	<i>SLC2A2</i>
Hajdu-Cheney syndrome	<i>NOTCH2</i>
Heterotaxy syndrome	<i>ACVR2B, CRELD1, NODAL, ZIC3</i>
Hyperuricemia, pulmonary hypertension, renal failure, and alkalosis	<i>SARS2</i>
Hypomagnesemia	<i>CLDN19, CNNM2, TRPM6</i>
Hypoparathyroidism, sensorineural deafness, and renal disease	<i>GATA3</i>
Hypophosphatemic nephrolithiasis/osteoporosis	<i>SLC34A1</i>
Hypophosphatemic rickets	<i>CLCN5, PHEX, SLC34A3</i>
Idiopathic infantile hypercalcemia	<i>SLC34A1</i>
Interstitial lung disease, nephrotic syndrome, and epidermolysis bullosa	<i>ITGA3</i>
Joubert syndrome	<i>CC2D2A, CEP290, CEP41, NPHP1, NPHP4</i>
Kabuki Syndrome	<i>KMT2D</i>

Renal disease (cont.)

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Leber congenital amaurosis	<i>AIP1, CEP290, CRB1, CRX, GDF6, GUCY2D, IMPDH1, IQCB1, KCNJ13, LCA5, LRAT, NMNAT1, RPE65, RPGRIP1, TULP1</i>
Lowe syndrome	<i>OCRL</i>
Meckel syndrome	<i>B9D1, CEP290, EXOC4, NPHP3, TMEM67</i>
Medullary thyroid carcinoma	<i>RET</i>
Multicentric carpotarsal osteolysis syndrome	<i>MAFB</i>
Multiple endocrine neoplasia, type 2	<i>RET</i>
Nephrolithiasis	<i>CLCN5</i>
Nephronophthisis	<i>DCDC2, INVS, NPHP1, NPHP3, NPHP4, WDR19</i>
Nephropathic cystinosis	<i>CTNS</i>
Nephropathy with pretibial epidermolysis bullosa and deafness	<i>CD151</i>
Nephrotic syndrome	<i>ARHGDI1, DGKE, NPHS1</i>
Non-nephropathic ocular cystinosis	<i>CTNS</i>
Osteopetrosis with renal tubular acidosis	<i>CA2</i>
Pallister-Hall syndrome	<i>GLI3</i>
Pheochromocytoma	<i>RET, SDHB, SDHD</i>
Pierson syndrome	<i>LAMB2</i>
Polycystic kidney disease	<i>PKD2, PKHD1</i>
Primary hyperoxaluria	<i>AGXT, GRHPR</i>
Renal agenesis	<i>RET</i>
Renal coloboma syndrome	<i>PAX2</i>
Renal cysts and diabetes syndrome	<i>HNF1B</i>
Renal hypodysplasia	<i>PAX2</i>
Renal tubular acidosis, proximal, with ocular abnormalities	<i>SLC4A4</i>
Renal-hepatic-pancreatic dysplasia	<i>NPHP3</i>
Robinow syndrome	<i>ROR2, WNT5A</i>
Senior-Loken syndrome	<i>CEP290, IQCB1, NPHP1, NPHP4, SDCCAG8, WDR19</i>
Sensorineural deafness with mild renal dysfunction	<i>BSND</i>
Townes-Brocks syndrome	<i>SALL1</i>
Urofacial syndrome	<i>HPSE2</i>
VACTERL association	<i>ZIC3</i>
Wilms tumor-aniridia-genital anomalies-retardation syndrome	<i>WT1</i>
Xanthinuria	<i>XDH</i>

Gastrointestinal

Developmental anomalies

Heterotaxy syndrome	<i>ACVR2B, CRELD1, NODAL, ZIC3</i>
Kabuki syndrome	<i>KDM6A</i>
Pallister-Hall syndrome	<i>GLI3</i>
Townes-Brocks syndrome	<i>SALL1</i>
VACTERL association	<i>ZIC3</i>

Failure to thrive

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Cardiofaciocutaneous syndrome	<i>BRAF, KRAS, MAP2K1</i>
Chylomicron retention disease	<i>SAR1B</i>
Homocystinuria-megaloblastic anemia	<i>MTR, MTRR</i>
Noonan syndrome	<i>A2ML1, BRAF, KRAS, LZTR1, NRAS, PTPN11, RAF1, RASA2, RIT1, RRAS, SOS1, SOS2</i>
Smith-Magenis syndrome	<i>RAI1, SMS</i>

Gastric

Congenital diaphragmatic hernia	<i>SLIT3</i>
Gastrointestinal defects and immunodeficiency syndrome	<i>TTC7A</i>
Meconium ileus, diarrhea	<i>GUCY2C</i>
Phosphorylase kinase deficiency of liver and muscle	<i>PHKB</i>

Pancreas

Exocrine pancreatic insufficiency, dyserythropoietic anemia, and calvarial hyperostosis	<i>COX4I2</i>
Hereditary pancreatitis	<i>CTRC</i>
Mitchell-Riley syndrome	<i>RFX6</i>
Neonatal diabetes with cerebellar agenesis	<i>PTF1A</i>
Pancreatic agenesis	<i>PDX1, PTF1A</i>
Pancreatic lipase deficiency	<i>PNLIP</i>

Large and small intestines

Acrodermatitis enteropathica	<i>SLC39A4</i>
Congenital diarrhea	<i>DGAT1, GUCY2C, NEUROG3, SLC26A3</i>
Congenital short bowel syndrome	<i>CLMP</i>
Gastrointestinal defects and immunodeficiency syndrome	<i>TTC7A</i>
Goldberg-Shprintzen megacolon syndrome	<i>KIAA1279</i>
Hirschsprung disease	<i>RET</i>
Immunodysregulation, polyendocrinopathy, and enteropathy	<i>FOXP3</i>

Liver

Glycogen storage disease type IV	<i>GBE1</i>
Alagille syndrome	<i>JAG1, NOTCH2</i>
Arthrogryposis-renal dysfunction-cholestasis syndrome	<i>VIPAS39, VPS33B</i>
Congenital bile acid synthesis defect	<i>ABCD3, AKR1D1, AMACR, CYP7B1, HSD3B7, SLC10A2</i>
Crigler-Najjar syndrome	<i>UGT1A1</i>
Fanconi-Bickel syndrome	<i>SLC2A2</i>
Fatty liver disease	<i>MGAT1</i>
Glycogen storage disease	<i>AGL, ALDOA, G6PC, GAA, GBE1, GYG1, GYS1, GYS2, LDHA, PFKM, PHKA2, PHKG2, PRKAG2, PYGL, SLC37A4</i>
Hepatic bile acid conjugation	<i>SLC27A5</i>
Ichthyosis, leukocyte vacuoles, alopecia, and sclerosing cholangitis	<i>CLDN1</i>

Liver (cont.)

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Infantile liver failure syndrome	LARS
Infantile transient liver failure	TRMU
Intrahepatic cholestasis of pregnancy	ABCB11
Neonatal cholestasis	NR1H4
Omenn syndrome	RAG1
Phosphorylase kinase deficiency of liver and muscle	PHKB
Progressive familial intrahepatic cholestasis	ABCB11, ABCB4, TJP2, ATP8B1
Transient familial neonatal hyperbilirubinemia	UGT1A1

Spleen

Intrahepatic cholestasis of pregnancy	ABCB11
Omenn syndrome	RAG1

Eye

Abnormal eye movement

Acro-renal-ocular syndrome	SALL4
Ataxia with oculomotor apraxia and hypoalbuminemia	APTX
Blepharophimosis, epicanthus inversus, and ptosis	FOXL2
Congenital fibrosis of extraocular muscles	KIF21A, TUBB3
Congenital nystagmus	FRMD7
Duane retraction syndrome	CHN1
Duane-radial ray syndrome	SALL4
Gaze palsy, horizontal, with progressive scoliosis	ROBO3
Griscelli syndrome	MYO5A, RAB27A
Holt-Oram syndrome	SALL4, TBX5
Joubert syndrome	AHI1, ARL13B, C5orf42, CSPP1, INPP5E, KIF7, PDE6D, RPGRIPL, TCTN1, TCTN2, TCTN3, TMEM138, TMEM216, TMEM231, TMEM237
Mosaic variegated aneuploidy syndrome	BUB1B
Oculocutaneous albinism	TYR
Pelizaeus-Merzbacher disease	PLP1
Progressive external ophthalmoplegia	DNA2, POLG2, SLC25A4
Proximal myopathy and ophthalmoplegia	MYH2
Spastic paraplegia	AP4B1, AP4E1, AP4M1, AP4S1, C12orf65, ERLIN2, HSPD1, IBA57, KIF1A, KIF5A, PLP1, TECPR2

Anterior chamber dysgenesis

Aniridia, Peter anomaly	PAX6
Axenfeld-Rieger syndrome	FOXC1, PITX2
Branchiooculofacial syndrome	TFAP2A
Congenital glaucoma	CYP11B1
Klippel-Feil syndrome	GDF3, GDF6, MEOX1, MYO18B

Anterior chamber dysgenesis (cont.)

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Lenz microphthalmia syndrome	NAA10
Linear skin defects with multiple congenital anomalies	HCCS
Martsof syndrome	RAB3GAP2
Microphthalmia	ABCB6, BCOR, BMP4, GDF3, PRSS56, RARB, SHH, SOX2, STRA6
Oculofaciocardiodental syndrome	BCOR
Odgen syndrome	NAA10
Peters plus syndrome	B3GLCT
Warburg micro syndrome	RAB18, RAB3GAP1, RAB3GAP2, TBC1D20

Coloboma

CHARGE syndrome	CHD7, SEMA3E
CHIME syndrome	PIGL
Colobomatous macrophthalmia with microcornea	SIX2
Donnai-Barrow syndrome	LRP2
Kahrizi syndrome	SRD5A3
Manitoba oculotrichoanal syndrome	FREM1

Lens abnormality

Ayme-Gripp syndrome	MAF
Cataracts	AGK, CRYAA, CRYBA1, CRYGC, CRYGD, EPHA2, NHS
Cockayne syndrome	ERCC6, ERCC8
Combined mitochondrial complex deficiency	GFER
Congenital cataracts, facial dysmorphism, and neuropathy	CTDP1
Congenital cataracts, hearing loss, and neurodegeneration	CCS, SLC33A1
Congenital primary aphakia	FOXE3
Donnai-Barrow syndrome	LRP2
Lowe syndrome	OCRL
Marfan syndrome	FBN1
Marinesco-Sjögren syndrome	SIL1
Microcephaly, congenital cataract, and psoriasiform dermatitis	MSMO1
Nance-Horan syndrome	NHS
Sengers syndrome	AGK
Warburg micro syndrome	RAB18, RAB3GAP1, RAB3GAP2, TBC1D20
Weill-Marchesani syndrome	ADAMTS10

Optic nerve disease

AICA-ribosiduria due to ATIC deficiency	ATIC
Arts syndrome	PRPS1
Bosch-Boonstra-Schaaf optic atrophy syndrome	NR2F1
Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease	DNM2, EGR2, FGD4, GARS, GDAP1, IGHMBP2, MPZ, NAGLU, PMP22, PRPS1, PRX, SURF1
GAPO syndrome	ANTXR1

Optic nerve disease (cont.)

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Infantile cerebellar-retinal degeneration	<i>ACO2</i>
Microphthalmia	<i>ABCB6, BCOR, BMP4, GDF3, PRSS56, RARB, SHH, SOX2, STRA6</i>
Mitochondrial disease	<i>MFF</i>
Non-syndromic hearing loss	<i>ACTG1, MYH9, PNPT1, PRPS1, SIX1, SIX2, TBC1D24, TJP2</i>
Optic atrophy	<i>ACO2, OPA1, OPA3, TMEM126A</i>
Optic nerve hypoplasia and abnormalities of the central nervous system	<i>SOX2</i>
Phosphoribosylpyrophosphate synthetase superactivity	<i>PRPS1</i>
Warburg micro syndrome	<i>RAB18, RAB3GAP1, RAB3GAP2, TBC1D20</i>

Ptosis

3MC syndrome	<i>MASP1</i>
Baraitser-Winter syndrome	<i>ACTB, ACTG1</i>

Retinal degeneration

Alstrom syndrome	<i>ALMS1</i>
Bardet-Biedl syndrome	<i>ARL6, BBIP1, IFT27, LZTFL1, MKKS, MKS1</i>
Ciliopathy	<i>CC2D2A, CEP290, IFT172, SDCCAG8</i>
COACH syndrome	<i>CC2D2A, TMEM67</i>
Cohen syndrome	<i>VPS13B</i>
Cone-rod synaptic disorder	<i>CABP4</i>
Congenital stationary night blindness	<i>CACNA1F, GPR179, GRM6, LRIT3, NYX, TRPM1</i>
HARP syndrome	<i>PANK2</i>
Hypomagnesemia	<i>CLDN19, CNNM2, TRPM6</i>
Infantile cerebellar-retinal degeneration	<i>ACO2</i>
Joubert syndrome	<i>CC2D2A, CEP290, CEP41, NPHP1, NPHP4</i>
Knobloch syndrome	<i>COL18A1</i>
Leber congenital amaurosis	<i>AIPL1, CEP290, CRB1, CRX, GDF6, GUCY2D, IMPDH1, IQCB1, KCNJ13, LCA5, LRAT, NMNAT1, RPE65, RPGRIP1, TULP1</i>
Macular dystrophy with central cone involvement	<i>MFSD8</i>
Microcephaly and chorioretinopathy	<i>TUBGCP6</i>
Microcephaly with or without chorioretinopathy, lymphedema, or mental retardation	<i>KIF11</i>
Norrie disease	<i>NDP</i>
Optic atrophy	<i>ACO2, OPA1, OPA3, TMEM126A</i>
Retinal degeneration	<i>ABCA4</i>
Retinitis pigmentosa	<i>HGSNAT, IMPDH1</i>
Senior-Loken syndrome	<i>CEP290, IQCB1, NPHP1, NPHP4, SDCCAG8, WDR19</i>
Usher syndrome	<i>USH1C</i>

Miscellaneous

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Alacrima, achalasia, and mental retardation syndrome	<i>GMPPA</i>
Cerebroretinal microangiopathy with calcifications and cysts	<i>CTC1</i>
Dysplasminogenemia	<i>PLG</i>
Exudative vitreoretinopathy	<i>LRP5</i>
Hypomyelinating leukodystrophy	<i>AIMP1, FAM126A, GJC2, HSPD1, POLR1C, POLR3A, POLR3B, PYCR2, TUBB4A, VPS11</i>
Kabuki syndrome	<i>KDM6A</i>
Lacrimo-auriculo-dento-digital syndrome	<i>FGF10</i>
Lymphedema-distichiasis syndrome	<i>FOXC2</i>
Marden-Walker syndrome	<i>PIEZO2</i>
Megalocornea	<i>CHRDL1</i>
Orofacial cleft	<i>BMP4</i>
Osteopetrosis	<i>CLCN7, LRP5, OSTM1, TCIRG1, TNFRSF11A, TNFSF11</i>
Pierson syndrome	<i>LAMB2</i>
Retinal arterial macroaneurysm with supra-aortic stenosis	<i>IGFBP7</i>
Temtamy syndrome	<i>C12orf57</i>
Treacher Collins syndrome	<i>POLR1C, POLR1D, TCOF1</i>

Endocrine

Adrenal dysfunction

17-alpha-hydroxylase-deficient congenital adrenal hyperplasia	<i>CYP17A1</i>
3-beta-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase-deficient congenital adrenal hyperplasia	<i>HSD3B2</i>
Adrenal hypoplasia congenita	<i>NR0B1</i>
Congenital adrenal hyperplasia	<i>CYP11B1</i>
Congenital lipoid adrenal hyperplasia	<i>STAR</i>
Corticosterone methyl oxidase deficiency	<i>CYP11B2</i>
Glucocorticoid deficiency	<i>MC2R, MRAP, NNT</i>
Natural killer cell and glucocorticoid deficiency with DNA repair defect	<i>MCM4</i>
Natural killer cell and glucocorticoid deficiency, DNA repair defect	<i>MCM4</i>
Pseudohypoaldosteronism	<i>NR3C2, SCNN1A, SCNN1B, SCNN1G, WNK1</i>

Hyper-/hypo-calcemia

Familial hypocalciuric hypercalcemia	<i>AP2S1, GNA11</i>
Hypercalcemia	<i>CYP24A1</i>
Hypocalcemia	<i>GNA11</i>

Hyper/hypo-glycemia

3-hydroxyacyl-coenzyme dehydrogenase deficiency	<i>HADH</i>
Abnormal insulin secretion	<i>TFB1M</i>
Adrenocorticotropic hormone deficiency	<i>TBX19</i>

Hyper/hypo-glycemia (cont.)

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Bardet-Biedl syndrome	<i>ARL6, BBIP1, IFT27, LZTFL1, MKKS, MKS1</i>
Beckwith-Wiedemann syndrome	<i>CDKN1C</i>
Congenital hyperinsulinism	<i>UCP2</i>
Cytosolic phosphoenolpyruvate carboxykinase-1 deficiency	<i>PCK1</i>
Erythrocyte lactate transporter defect	<i>SLC16A1</i>
Familial hyperinsulinism	<i>ABCC8, GCK, HADH, KCNJ11</i>
Fanconi renotubular syndrome	<i>HNF4A</i>
Fructose 1,6 bisphosphatase deficiency	<i>FBP1</i>
Glucose metabolism	<i>ARRDC4</i>
Growth retardation with deafness and mental retardation due to IGF1 deficiency	<i>IGF1</i>
Hyperinsulinemic hypoglycemia	<i>INSR</i>
Hyperinsulinism-hyperammonemia syndrome	<i>GLUD1</i>
Hyperproinsulinemia	<i>INS</i>
Hypoinsulinemic hypoglycemia with hemihypertrophy	<i>AKT2</i>
Maturity-onset diabetes of the young	<i>BLK, HNF1A, KLF11, NEUROD1, NKX2-2</i>
Microcephaly, epilepsy, and diabetes syndrome	<i>IER3IP1</i>
Microcephaly, short stature, and impaired glucose metabolism	<i>TRMT10A</i>
Mitchell-Riley syndrome	<i>RFX6</i>
Monocarboxylate transporter deficiency	<i>SLC16A1</i>
Multiple epiphyseal dysplasia with early-onset diabetes mellitus	<i>EIF2AK3</i>
Neonatal diabetes mellitus	<i>ABCC8, GLIS3, INS, KCNJ11, ZFP57</i>
Nephrogenic diabetes insipidus	<i>AQP2</i>
Neurodevelopmental disorder with diabetes	<i>GFM2</i>
Pancreatic agenesis	<i>PDX1, PTF1A</i>
Renal cysts and diabetes syndrome	<i>HNF1B</i>
SLC16A1-related hyperinsulinism	<i>SLC16A1</i>
Wolfram syndrome	<i>WFS1</i>
Wolfram-like syndrome	<i>WFS1</i>

Hyper-/hypo-parathyroidism

Bamforth-Lazarus syndrome	<i>FOXE1</i>
Benign hereditary chorea	<i>NKX2-1</i>
Choreoathetosis, hypothyroidism, and neonatal respiratory distress	<i>NKX2-1</i>
Combined pituitary hormone deficiency	<i>HESX1, LHX3, LHX4, POU1F1, PROP1</i>
Congenital cardiac defects	<i>FOXH1, GATA4, GATA6, HAND2, NKX2-5, NR2F2, TAB2, ZIC3</i>
Congenital hypothyroidism	<i>NKX2-5, PAX8, TSHB, TSHR</i>
Generalized thyrotropin-releasing hormone resistance	<i>TRHR</i>
Hyperparathyroidism	<i>CASR</i>
Hypocalciuric hypercalcemia, type I	<i>CASR</i>

Hyper-/hypo-parathyroidism (cont.)

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Hypoparathyroidism-retardation-dysmorphism syndrome	<i>TBCE</i>
Hypoparathyroidism, sensorineural deafness, and renal disease	<i>GATA3</i>
Hypothyroidism, central, and testicular enlargement	<i>IGSF1</i>
Kenny-Caffey syndrome	<i>TBCE</i>
McCune-Albright syndrome	<i>GNAS</i>
Nonautoimmune hyperthyroidism	<i>TSHR</i>
Progressive osseous heteroplasia	<i>GNAS</i>
Pseudohypoparathyroidism	<i>GNAS</i>
Thyroid carcinoma	<i>TSHR</i>
Thyroid dysmorphogenesis	<i>DUOX2, DUOX2, IYD, SECISBP2, TG, TPO</i>
Thyroid hormone resistance	<i>THRB</i>

Pituitary abnormalities

Combined pituitary hormone deficiency	<i>HESX1, LHX3, LHX4, POU1F1, PROP1</i>
Culler-Jones syndrome	<i>GLI2</i>
Endocrine-cerebroostodysplasia	<i>ICK</i>
Hypogonadotropic hypogonadism	<i>FGF8, KISS1, KISS1R, NSMF, PROKR2, TAC3, TACR3</i>
Panhypopituitarism	<i>SOX3</i>
Septo-optic dysplasia	<i>HESX1</i>

Miscellaneous

Adrenal hypoplasia congenita	<i>NR0B1</i>
Antenatal corticosteroid exposure, risk factor	<i>CRHBP</i>
Antley-Bixler syndrome	<i>POR</i>
Bardet-Biedl syndrome	<i>ARL6, BBIP1, IFT27, LZTFL1, MKKS, MKS1</i>
Berardinelli-Seip congenital lipodystrophy	<i>AGPAT2</i>
Borjeson-Forssman-Lehmann syndrome	<i>PHF6</i>
Ciliopathy	<i>CC2D2A, CEP290, IFT172, SDCCAG8</i>
Complex glycerol kinase deficiency	<i>NR0B1</i>
Congenital generalized lipodystrophy	<i>BSCL2</i>
Enlarged vestibular aqueduct	<i>SLC26A4</i>
Familial lipoprotein lipase deficiency	<i>LPL</i>
Glucocorticoid resistance	<i>NR3C1</i>
Hereditary lymphedema	<i>FLT4, VEGFC</i>
Histiocytosis-lymphadenopathy plus syndrome	<i>SLC29A3</i>
Hyperchlorhidrosis	<i>CA12</i>
Hypergonadotropic hypogonadism	<i>LHCGR</i>
Hyperlipoproteinemia	<i>APOC2</i>
Hypertriglyceridemia	<i>GPD1</i>
Immunodysregulation, polyendocrinopathy, and enteropathy	<i>FOXP3</i>

Miscellaneous (cont.)

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Joubert syndrome	<i>CC2D2A, CEP290, CEP41, NPHP1, NPHP4, AHI1, ARL13B, C5orf42, CSPP1, INPP5E, KIF7, PDE6D, RPGRIP1L, TCTN1, TCTN2, TCTN3, TMEM138, TMEM216, TMEM231, TMEM237</i>
Kowarski syndrome	<i>GH1</i>
Leber congenital amaurosis	<i>AIPL1, CEP290, CRB1, CRX, GDF6, GUCY2D, IMPDH1, IQCB1, KCNJ13, LCA5, LRAT, NMNAT1, RPE65, RPGRIP1, TULP1</i>
Lymphedema-distichiasis syndrome	<i>FOXC2</i>
McCune-Albright syndrome	<i>GNAS</i>
McKusick-Kaufman syndrome	<i>MKKS</i>
Meckel syndrome	<i>B9D1, CEP290, EXOC4, NPHP3, TMEM67</i>
Obesity	<i>MC4R</i>
Pallister-Hall syndrome	<i>GLI3</i>
Pendred syndrome	<i>FOXI1, SLC26A4</i>
Prader-Willi-like syndrome	<i>MAGEL2</i>
Progressive osseous heteroplasia	<i>GNAS</i>
Proopiomelanocortin deficiency	<i>POMC</i>
Pseudohypoaldosteronism	<i>NR3C2, SCNN1A, SCNN1B, SCNN1G, WNK1</i>
Pseudohypoparathyroidism	<i>GNAS</i>
Resistance to insulin-like growth factor I	<i>IGF1R</i>
Senior-Loken syndrome	<i>CEP290, IQCB1, NPHP1, NPHP4, SDCCAG8, WDR19</i>
Silver syndrome	<i>BSCL2</i>

Central nervous system

Abnormal reflexes

Allan-Herndon-Dudley syndrome	<i>SLC16A2</i>
Amish infantile epilepsy syndrome	<i>ST3GAL5</i>
Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis	<i>FIG4</i>
Benign hereditary chorea	<i>NKX2-1</i>
BH4-deficient hyperphenylalaninemia	<i>GCH1, PCBD1, QDPR</i>
Cerebellar hypoplasia and mental retardation syndrome	<i>VLDLR</i>
Cerebral palsy	<i>KANK1</i>
Cerebral palsy, spastic quadriplegic	<i>GAD1</i>
Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease	<i>DNM2, EGR2, FGD4, GARS, GDAP1, IGHMBP2, MPZ, NAGLU, PMP22, PRPS1, PRX, SURF1</i>
Dysautonomia	<i>IKBKAP</i>
GM2-gangliosidosis	<i>GM2A</i>
Hereditary hyperekplexia	<i>GLRA1, GLRB</i>
Hereditary sensory and autonomic neuropathy	<i>NGF, SCN11A, SPTLC1, WNK1</i>
Hereditary sensory neuropathy, spastic paraplegia	<i>CCT5</i>
Hypomyelinating leukodystrophy	<i>AIMP1, FAM126A, GJC2, HSPD1, POLR1C, POLR3A, POLR3B, PYCR2, TUBB4A, VPS11</i>

Abnormal reflexes (cont.)

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Infantile cerebellar-retinal degeneration	<i>ACO2</i>
Lethal congenital contracture syndrome	<i>ADCY6, CNTNAP1, DNM2, ERBB3, GLE1, MYBPC1, PIP5K1C</i>
Lowe syndrome	<i>OCRL</i>
Optic atrophy	<i>ACO2, OPA1, OPA3, TMEM126A</i>
Psychomotor retardation, epilepsy, and craniofacial dysmorphism	<i>SNIP1</i>
Smith-Magenis syndrome	<i>RAI1, SMS</i>
Spastic paraplegia	<i>AP4B1, AP4E1, AP4M1, AP4S1, C12orf65, ERLIN2, HSPD1, IBA57, KIF1A, KIF5A, PLP1, TECPR2</i>
Yunis-Varon Syndrome	<i>FIG4</i>

Ataxia

2-aminoadipic 2-oxoadipic aciduria	<i>DHTKD1</i>
3-methylglutaconyl-CoA hydratase deficiency	<i>AUH</i>
Alacrima, achalasia, and mental retardation syndrome	<i>GMPPA</i>
Alexander disease	<i>GFAP</i>
Allan-Herndon-Dudley syndrome	<i>SLC16A2</i>
Alpha-mannosidosis	<i>MAN2B1</i>
Angelman syndrome	<i>UBE3A</i>
Arts syndrome	<i>PRPS1</i>
Ataxia-oculomotor apraxia	<i>PNKP</i>
Ataxia-telangiectasia	<i>ATM</i>
Ataxia-telangiectasia-like disorder	<i>MRE11A</i>
Bilateral frontoparietal polymicrogyria	<i>ADGRG1</i>
Carbamoylphosphate synthetase I deficiency	<i>CPS1</i>
Cerebellar ataxia	<i>ATP8A2</i>
Cerebellar ataxia and mental retardation syndrome	<i>CA8</i>
Cerebellar ataxia, mental retardation, and dysequilibrium syndrome	<i>WDR81</i>
Cerebellar hypoplasia and mental retardation syndrome	<i>VLDLR</i>
Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease	<i>DNM2, EGR2, FGD4, GARS, GDAP1, IGHMBP2, MPZ, NAGLU, PMP22, PRPS1, PRX, SURF1</i>
Ciliopathy	<i>CC2D2A, CEP290, IFT172, SDCCAG8</i>
COACH syndrome	<i>CC2D2A, TMEM67</i>
Cockayne syndrome	<i>ERCC6, ERCC8</i>
Congenital mirror movements	<i>RAD51</i>
D-bifunctional protein deficiency	<i>HSD17B4</i>
Enlarged vestibular aqueduct	<i>SLC26A4</i>
Epileptic encephalopathy	<i>ALG13, ARHGEF9, ARX, CDKL5, CHD2, CLCN4, DNM1, DOCK7, EEF1A2, GABRA1, GNAO1, GRIN2B, HCN1, KCNA2, KCNB1, KCNH5, KCNQ2, KCNT1, MECP2, NECAP1, PCDH19, PIGQ, PLCB1, SCN2A, SCN8A, SIK1, SLC12A5, SLC13A5, SLC25A12, SLC25A22, SPTAN1, ST3GAL3, STXBP1, SZT2, TBC1D24, WWOX</i>

Ataxia (cont.)

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Generalized epilepsy and paroxysmal dyskinesia	KCNMA1
Glutathione synthetase deficiency	GSS
Guanidinoacetate methyltransferase deficiency	GAMT
Hawkinsinuria	HPD
Hypomyelinating leukodystrophy	AIMP1, FAM126A, GJC2, HSPD1, POLR1C, POLR3A, POLR3B, PYCR2, TUBB4A, VPS11
Joubert syndrome	CC2D2A, CEP290, CEP41, NPHP1, NPHP4
Leber congenital amaurosis	AIPL1, CEP290, CRB1, CRX, GDF6, GUCY2D, IMPDH1, IQCB1, KCNJ13, LCA5, LRAT, NMNAT1, RPE65, RPGRIP1, TULP1
Leukoencephalopathy	DARS2, RNASET2
Leukoencephalopathy with vanishing white matter	EIF2B4
Meckel syndrome	B9D1, CEP290, EXOC4, NPHP3, TMEM67
Megalencephalic leukoencephalopathy	HEPACAM, MLC1
Microcephaly, seizures, and developmental delay	PNKP
Nemaline myopathy	ACTA1, KLHL40, KLHL41, LMOD3, NEB, TNNT1, TPM2, TPM3
Neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis	CLN3, CLN5, CLN6, CLN8, CTSD, MFSD8, PPT1, TPP1
Neuronaxonal dystrophy	PLA2G6
Non-syndromic hearing loss	ACTG1, MYH9, PNPT1, PRPS1, SIX1, SIX2, TBC1D24, TJP2
Pelizaeus-Merzbacher disease	PLP1
Perrault syndrome	CLPP, HARS2, HSD17B4, LARS2
Phosphoribosylpyrophosphate synthetase superactivity	PRPS1
Progressive myoclonic epilepsy	EPM2A, KCTD7, NHLRC1, PRICKLE1
Rett syndrome	MECP2
Senior-Loken syndrome	CEP290, IQCB1, NPHP1, NPHP4, SDCCAG8, WDR19
SESAME syndrome	KCNJ10
Spastic paraplegia	AP4B1, AP4E1, AP4M1, AP4S1, C12orf65, ERLIN2, HSPD1, IBA57, KIF1A, KIF5A, PLP1, TECPR2
Spinocerebellar ataxia	ATP2B3, GRM1, ITPR1, SPTBN2
Sulfite oxidase deficiency	SUOX
Syndromic mental retardation	ADAT3, ATP6AP2, CLIC2, CTCF, CTNNB1, CUL4B, DLG3, DYNC1H1, DYRK1A, FOXP1, GATAD2B, GRIN1, HUWE1, KDM5C, KIAA2022, KIF1A, KPTN, MAN1B1, MBD5, NSUN2, PHF8, PURA, SETBP1, SETD5, SOX11, SYNGAP1, TRAPPC9, TUSC3, UPF3B, USP9X
Tyrosinemia, type III	HPD, TAT

Brain malformations

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
3-methylglutaconyl-C hydratase deficiency	AUH
Amish lethal microcephaly	SLC25A19
Andermann syndrome	SLC12A6
Ataxia-oculomotor apraxia	PNKP
Ataxia-telangiectasia-like disorder	MRE11A
Band-like calcification, simplified gyration, polymicrogyria	OCLN
Bardet-Biedl syndrome	ARL6, BBIP1, IFT27, LZTFL1, MKKS, MKS1
Bilateral frontoparietal polymicrogyria	ADGRG1
Bohring-Opitz syndrome	ASXL1
Canavan disease	ASPA
Carbonic anhydrase VA deficiency	CA5A
Cardioencephalomyopathy	SCO2
Cerebellar ataxia	ATP8A2
Cerebellar ataxia and mental retardation syndrome	CA8
Cerebellar ataxia, mental retardation, and dysequilibrium syndrome	WDR81
Cerebellar hypoplasia and mental retardation syndrome	VLDLR
Cerebral dysgenesis, neuropathy, ichthyosis, and palmoplantar keratoderma syndrome	SNAP29
Cerebral palsy	KANK1
Cerebroretinal microangiopathy with calcifications and cysts	CTC1, CTC1
CHILD syndrome	NSDHL
Christianson syndrome	SLC9A6
Chudley-McCullough syndrome	GPSM2
Ciliopathy	CC2D2A, CEP290, IFT172, SDCCAG8
CK syndrome	NSDHL
COACH syndrome	CC2D2A, TMEM67
Combined D-2- and L-2-hydroxyglutaric aciduria	SLC25A1
Complex cortical dysplasia	KIF2A, KIF5C, TUBB2A, TUBB3, TUBG1
Congenital fibrosis of extraocular muscles	KIF21A, TUBB3
Congenital variant Rett syndrome	FOXP1
Craniosynostosis	ERF, TCF12
Dandy-Walker malformation with occipital cephalocele	NID1
Endocrine-cerebroosteodysplasia	ICK
Epileptic encephalopathy, global delay, and cerebellar atrophy	CACNA2D2
Escobar syndrome	CHRNA8
FG syndrome	CASK, FLNA
Forebrain defects	TDGF1
Goldberg-Shprintzen megacolon syndrome	KIAA1279
Growth retardation, developmental delay, and facial dysmorphism	FTO
Hartsfield syndrome	FGFR1
Hennekam lymphangiectasia-lymphedema syndrome	FAT4

Brain malformations (cont.)

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Holoprosencephaly	<i>CDON, DISP1, GLI2, SHH, SIX3, TGIF1, ZIC2</i>
Hydrocephalus	<i>L1CAM</i>
Hypomyelinating leukodystrophy	<i>AIMP1, FAM126A, GJC2, HSPD1, POLR1C, POLR3A, POLR3B, PYCR2, TUBB4A, VPS11</i>
Hypomyelination with brainstem, spinal cord involvement, and leg spasticity	<i>DARS</i>
Intellectual disability, microcephaly, and pontine cerebellar hypoplasia	<i>CASK</i>
Joubert syndrome	<i>CC2D2A, CEP290, CEP41, NPHP1, NPHP4, AHI1, ARL13B, C5orf42, CSPP1, INPP5E, KIF7, PDE6D, RPGRIP1L, TCTN1, TCTN2, TCTN3, TMEM138, TMEM216, TMEM231, TMEM237</i>
Leber congenital amaurosis	<i>AIPL1, CEP290, CRB1, CRX, GDF6, GUCY2D, IMPDH1, IQCB1, KCNJ13, LCA5, LRAT, NMNAT1, RPE65, RPGRIP1, TULP1</i>
Leukoencephalopathy with vanishing white matter	<i>EIF2B4</i>
Lissencephaly	<i>DCX, LAMB1, NDE1, PAFAH1B1, RELN, TUBA1A</i>
Meckel syndrome	<i>B9D1, CEP290, EXOC4, NPHP3, TMEM67</i>
Megalencephaly-capillary syndrome	<i>PIK3CA</i>
Megalencephaly-polymicrogyria-polydactyly-hydrocephalus syndrome	<i>AKT3, CCND2, PIK3R2</i>
Mevalonic aciduria	<i>MVK</i>
Microcephaly, epilepsy, and diabetes syndrome	<i>IER3IP1</i>
Microcephaly, progressive, with seizures and cerebral and cerebellar atrophy	<i>QARS</i>
Microcephaly, seizures, and developmental delay	<i>PNKP</i>
Microcephaly, short stature, and polymicrogyria with seizures	<i>RTTN</i>
Multiple pterygium syndrome	<i>CHRNA3</i>
Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy	<i>DAG1, FKBP, FKTN, GMPBP, ISPD, LARGE1, POMGNT1, POMGNT2, POMK, TMEM5, B3GALNT2, B4GAT1</i>
Neonatal diabetes with cerebellar agenesis	<i>PTF1A</i>
Nephronophthisis	<i>DCDC2, INVS, NPHP1, NPHP3, NPHP4, WDR19</i>
Neurodevelopmental disorder with diabetes	<i>GFM2</i>
Non-syndromic hydrocephalus	<i>CCDC88C, MPDZ</i>
Pancreatic agenesis	<i>PDX1, PTF1A</i>
Periventricular heterotopia	<i>ARFGEF2</i>
Polymicrogyria	<i>TUBA8, TUBB2B</i>
Pontocerebellar hypoplasia	<i>AMPD2, CHMP1A, CLP1, EXOSC3, RARS2, SEPSECS, TSEN2, TSEN34, TSEN54, VPS53, VPK1</i>
Progressive microcephaly with seizures and brain atrophy	<i>MED17</i>

Brain malformations (cont.)

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Proliferative vasculopathy and hydraencephaly-hydrocephalus syndrome	<i>FLVCR2</i>
Ritscher-Schinzel syndrome	<i>CCDC22, KIAA0196</i>
Schuss-Hoeijmakers syndrome	<i>PACS1</i>
Senior-Loken syndrome	<i>CEP290, IQCB1, NPHP1, NPHP4, SDCCAG8, WDR19</i>
Shprintzen-Goldberg syndrome	<i>SKI</i>
Spastic paraplegia	<i>AP4B1, AP4E1, AP4M1, AP4S1, C12orf65, ERLIN2, HSPD1, IBA57, KIF1A, KIF5A, PLP1, TECPR2</i>
Syndromic mental retardation	<i>ADAT3, ATP6AP2, CLIC2, CTCF, CTNNB1, CUL4B, DLG3, DYNC1H1, DYRK1A, FOXP1, GATAD2B, GRIN1, HUWE1, KDM5C, KIAA2022, KIF1A, KPTN, MAN1B1, MBD5, NSUN2, PHF8, PURA, SETBP1, SETD5, SOX11, SYNGAP1, TRAPPC9, TUSC3, UPF3B, USP9X</i>
Temtamy syndrome	<i>C12orf57</i>
Thiamine metabolism dysfunction syndrome	<i>SLC19A3, SLC25A19</i>
Van Maldergem syndrome	<i>FAT4</i>
Vici syndrome	<i>EPG5</i>
Hypotonia	
17-beta-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase X deficiency	<i>HSD17B10</i>
2-aminoadipic 2-oxoadipic aciduria	<i>DHTKD1</i>
3-hydroxyisobutryl-CoA hydrolase deficiency	<i>HIBCH, HMGCL</i>
Adenosine kinase deficiency	<i>ADK</i>
Aicardi-Goutieres syndrome	<i>ADAR, IFIH1, RNASEH2A, RNASEH2B, RNASEH2C, SAMHD1, TREX1</i>
Alacrima, achalasia, and mental retardation syndrome	<i>GMPPA</i>
Allan-Herndon-Dudley syndrome	<i>SLC16A2</i>
Alpha-mannosidosis	<i>MAN2B1</i>
Aminoacylase deficiency	<i>ACY1</i>
Amish infantile epilepsy syndrome	<i>ST3GAL5</i>
Amish lethal microcephaly	<i>SLC25A19</i>
Andermann syndrome	<i>SLC12A6</i>
Angelman Syndrome	<i>UBE3A</i>
Arts syndrome	<i>PRPS1</i>
Ataxia-oculomotor apraxia	<i>PNKP</i>
Bainbridge-Ropers syndrome	<i>ASXL3</i>
BH4-deficient hyperphenylalaninemia	<i>GCH1, PCBD1, QDPR</i>
Canavan disease	<i>ASPA</i>
Cerebellar hypoplasia and mental retardation syndrome	<i>VLDLR</i>
Cerebral creatine deficiency syndrome	<i>SLC6A8</i>
Cerebral palsy	<i>KANK1</i>
Cerebral palsy, spastic quadriplegic	<i>GAD1</i>
Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease	<i>DNM2, EGR2, FGD4, GARS, GDAP1, IGHMBP2, MPZ, NAGLU, PMP22, PRPS1, PRX, SURF1</i>

Hypotonia (cont.)

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Christianson syndrome	SLC9A6
Ciliopathy	CC2D2A, CEP290, IFT172, SDOCCAG8
COACH syndrome	CC2D2A, TMEM67
Cockayne syndrome	ERCC6, ERCC6, ERCC8
Coffin-Lowry syndrome	RPS6KA3
Cognitive impairment with or without cerebellar ataxia	SCN8A
Combined D-2- and L-2-hydroxyglutaric aciduria	SLC25A1
Complex cortical dysplasia	KIF2A, KIF5C, TUBB2A, TUBB3, TUBG1
Congenital contractures, hypotonia, and developmental delay	NALCN
Congenital fibrosis of extraocular muscles	KIF21A, TUBB3
Congenital muscular dystrophy	CHKB, ITGA7, LAMA2, LMNA, POMT1, POMT2
Congenital variant Rett syndrome	FOXP1
D-2-hydroxyglutaric aciduria	D2HGDH
D-glyceria aciduria	GLYCTK
Desanto-Shinawi syndrome	WAC
Dihydropyrimidine dehydrogenase deficiency	DPYD
DOOR syndrome	TBC1D24
Dopa-responsive dystonia	SPR
Dopamine beta-hydroxylase deficiency	DBH
Dysautonomia	IKBKAP
Enlarged vestibular aqueduct	SLC26A4
Epileptic encephalopathy	ALG13, ARHGFE9, ARX, CDKL5, CHD2, CLCN4, DNM1, DOCK7, EEF1A2, GABRA1, GNAO1, GRIN2B, HCN1, KCNA2, KCNB1, KCNH5, KCNQ2, KCNT1, MECP2, NECAP1, PCDH19, PIGQ, PLCB1, SCN2A, SCN8A, SIK1, SLC12A5, SLC13A5, SLC25A12, SLC25A22, SPTAN1, ST3GAL3, STXBP1, SZT2, TBC1D24, WWOX
Ethylmalonic encephalopathy	ETHE1
Familial myoclonic epilepsy	TBC1D24
FG syndrome	CASK, FLNA
GM2-gangliosidosis	GM2A
Guanidinoacetate methyltransferase deficiency	GAMT
Helsmoortel-van der Aa syndrome	ADNP
Homocystinuria	CBS, MTHFR
Hypokalemic periodic paralysis	CACNA1S
Hypomagnesemia	CLDN19, CNNM2, TRPM6
Hypomyelinating leukodystrophy	AIMP1, FAM126A, GJC2, HSPD1, POLR1C, POLR3A, POLR3B, PYCR2, TUBB4A, VPS11
Hypotonia-cystinuria syndrome	PREPL
Infantile cerebellar-retinal degeneration	ACO2

Hypotonia (cont.)

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Infantile hypotonia, psychomotor retardation, and characteristic facies	NALCN
Intellectual disability, microcephaly, and pontine cerebellar hypoplasia	CASK
Joubert syndrome	CC2D2A, CEP290, CEP41, NPHP1, NPHP4
Kaufman oculocerebrofacial syndrome	UBE3B
Kleefstra syndrome	EHMT1
Koolen-De Vries syndrome	KANSL1
L-2-hydroxyglutaric aciduria	L2HGDH
L-arginine:glyci amidinotransferase deficiency	GATM
Leber congenital amaurosis	AIPL1, CEP290, CRB1, CRX, GDF6, GUCY2D, IMPDH1, IQCB1, KCNJ13, LCA5, LRAT, NMNAT1, RPE65, RPGRIP1, TULP1
Lowe syndrome	OCLR
Meckel syndrome	B9D1, CEP290, EXOC4, NPHP3, TMEM67
Menkes disease	ATP7A
Mental retardation, stereotypic movements, epilepsy, and/or cerebral malformations	MEF2C
Microcephaly, epilepsy, and diabetes syndrome	IER3IP1
Microcephaly, progressive, with seizures and cerebral and cerebellar atrophy	QARS
Microcephaly, seizures, and developmental delay	PNKP
Mowat-Wilson syndrome	ZEB2
Multiple congenital anomalies-hypotonia-seizure syndrome	PIGA, PIGN, PIGT
Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy	DAG1, FKRP, FKTN, GMPPB, ISPD, LARGE1, POMGNT1, POMGNT2, POMK, TMEM5, B3GALNT2, B4GAT1
Myoclonic dystonia	SGCE
Nephronophthisis	DCDC2, INVS, NPHP1, NPHP3, NPHP4, WDR19
Non-ketotic hyperglycinemia	AMT, GCSH, GLDC
Non-syndromic hearing loss	ACTG1, MYH9, PNPT1, PRPS1, SIX1, SIX2, TBC1D24, TJP2
Opitz-Kaveggia syndrome	MED12
Optic atrophy	ACO2, OPA1, OPA3, TMEM126A
Phelan-McDermid syndrome	SHANK3
Phosphoribosylpyrophosphate synthetase superactivity	PRPS1
Prader-Willi syndrome	SNRPN
Prader-Willi-like syndrome	MAGEL2
Progressive neonatal encephalopathy	ADSL
Pseudo-neonatal adrenoleukodystrophy	ACOX1
Psychomotor retardation, epilepsy, and craniofacial dysmorphism	SNIP1
Pyridoxine-dependent epilepsy	ALDH7A1
Schuss-Hoeijmakers syndrome	PACS1

Hypotonia (cont.)

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Senior-Loken syndrome	<i>CEP290, IQCB1, NPHP1, NPHP4, SDCCAG8, WDR19</i>
SESAME syndrome	<i>KCNJ10</i>
Sialic acid storage disorder	<i>SLC17A5</i>
Singleton-Merten syndrome	<i>IFIH1</i>
Smith-Lemli-Opitz syndrome	<i>DHCR7</i>
Smith-Magenis syndrome	<i>RAI1, SMS</i>
Spastic paraplegia	<i>AP4B1, AP4E1, AP4M1, AP4S1, C12orf65, ERLIN2, HSPD1, IBA57, KIF1A, KIF5A, PLP1, TECPR2</i>
Syndromic mental retardation	<i>ADAT3, ATP6AP2, CLIC2, CTCF, CTNNA1, CUL4B, DLG3, DYNC1H1, DYRK1A, FOXP1, GATAD2B, GRIN1, HUWE1, KDM5C, KIAA2022, KIF1A, KPTN, MAN1B1, MBD5, NSUN2, PHF8, PURA, SETBP1, SETD5, SOX11, SYNGAP1, TRAPPC9, TUSC3, UPF3B, USP9X</i>
Thiamine metabolism dysfunction syndrome	<i>SLC19A3, SLC25A19</i>
Warsaw breakage syndrome	<i>DDX11</i>
Xia-Gibbs syndrome	<i>AHDC1</i>

Macrocephaly

Adenosine kinase deficiency	<i>ADK</i>
Alpha-mannosidosis	<i>MAN2B1</i>
Bannayan-Riley-Ruvalcaba syndrome	<i>PTEN</i>
Canavan disease	<i>ASPA</i>
Cantu syndrome	<i>ABCC9, KCNJ8</i>
Cowden syndrome	<i>PTEN, SDHB</i>
D-2-hydroxyglutaric aciduria	<i>D2HGDH</i>
Legius syndrome	<i>SPRED1</i>
Megalencephalic leukoencephalopathy	<i>HEPACAM, MLC1</i>
Megalencephaly-polymicrogyria-polydactyly-hydrocephalus syndrome	<i>AKT3, CCND2, PIK3R2</i>
Noonan-like syndrome with loose anagen hair	<i>SHOC2</i>
Osteopathia striata with cranial sclerosis	<i>AMER1</i>
Proteus syndrome	<i>PTEN</i>
PTEN-related cardiovascular disease	<i>PTEN</i>
Ritscher-Schinzel syndrome	<i>CCDC22, KIAA0196</i>
Simpson-Golabi-Behmel syndrome	<i>GPC3</i>
Smith-Kingsmore syndrome	<i>MTOR</i>

Microcephaly

Achalasia-addisonianism-alacrimia syndrome	<i>AAAS</i>
Aicardi-Goutieres syndrome	<i>ADAR, IFIH1, RNASEH2A, RNASEH2B, RNASEH2C, SAMHD1, TREX1</i>
Allan-Herndon-Dudley syndrome	<i>SLC16A2</i>
Alpha-thalassemia intellectual disability syndrome	<i>ATRX</i>
Amish lethal microcephaly	<i>SLC25A19</i>

Microcephaly (cont.)

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Angelman syndrome	<i>UBE3A</i>
Asparagine synthetase deficiency	<i>ASNS</i>
Ataxia-oculomotor apraxia	<i>PNKP</i>
Band-like calcification, simplified gyration, and polymicrogyria	<i>OCNLN</i>
BH4-deficient hyperphenylalaninemia	<i>GCH1, PCBD1, QDPR</i>
Borjeson-Forsman-Lehmann syndrome	<i>PHF6</i>
Cerebral creatine deficiency syndrome	<i>SLC6A8</i>
Cerebral dysgenesis, neuropathy, ichthyosis, and palmoplantar keratoderma syndrome	<i>SNAP29</i>
Cerebrocostomandibular syndrome	<i>SNRNPB</i>
Cerebrooculofacioskeletal syndrome	<i>ERCC1, ERCC5</i>
CHILD syndrome	<i>NSDHL</i>
Christianson syndrome	<i>SLC9A6</i>
CK syndrome	<i>NSDHL</i>
Cockayne syndrome	<i>ERCC6, ERCC6, ERCC8</i>
Coffin-Lowry syndrome	<i>RPS6KA3</i>
Cohen syndrome	<i>VPS13B</i>
Complex cortical dysplasia	<i>KIF2A, KIF5C, TUBB2A, TUBB3, TUBG1</i>
Congenital contractures, hypotonia, and developmental delay	<i>NALCN</i>
Congenital disorder of glycosylation	<i>ALG1, ALG11, ALG12, ALG13, ALG2, ALG3, ALG6, ALG8, ALG9, B4GALT1, COG1, COG4, COG5, COG6, COG7, COG8, DDOST, DOLK, DPAGT1, DPM1, DPM2, DPM3, MGAT2, MOGS, MPDU1, MPI, NGLY1, NHEJ1, PGM1, PGM3, PMM2, RFT1, RPN2, SLC35A1, SLC35A2, SLC35C1, SRD5A3, SSR4, STT3A, STT3B, TMEM165</i>
Congenital fibrosis of extraocular muscles	<i>KIF21A, TUBB3</i>
Congenital muscular dystrophy	<i>CHKB, ITGA7, LAMA2, LMNA, POMT1, POMT2</i>
Congenital variant Rett syndrome	<i>FOXG1</i>
D-glyceria aciduria	<i>GLYCTK</i>
Dihydropyrimidine dehydrogenase deficiency	<i>DPYD</i>
Dihydropyrimidinuria	<i>DPYS</i>
DOOR syndrome	<i>TBC1D24</i>
Dopa-responsive dystonia	<i>SPR</i>
Epilepsy, hearing loss, and mental retardation syndrome	<i>SPATA5</i>
Epileptic encephalopathy	<i>ALG13, ARHGEF9, ARX, CDKL5, CHD2, CLCN4, DNM1, DOCK7, EEF1A2, GABRA1, GNAO1, GRIN2B, HCN1, KCNA2, KCNB1, KCNH5, KCNQ2, KCNT1, MECP2, NECAP1, PCDH19, PIGQ, PLCB1, SCN2A, SCN8A, SIK1, SLC12A5, SLC13A5, SLC25A12, SLC25A22, SPTAN1, ST3GAL3, STXB1, SZT2, TBC1D24, WWOX</i>
Familial cutaneous telangiectasia and cancer syndrome	<i>ATR</i>
Familial myoclonic epilepsy	<i>TBC1D24</i>
Feingold syndrome	<i>MYCN</i>

Microcephaly (cont.)

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
FG syndrome	<i>CASK, FLNA</i>
Galloway-Mowat syndrome	<i>WDR73</i>
Genitopatellar syndrome	<i>KAT6B</i>
Goldberg-Shprintzen megacolon syndrome	<i>KIAA1279</i>
Growth retardation, developmental delay, facial dysmorphism	<i>FTO</i>
Holoprosencephaly	<i>CDON, DISP1, GLI2, SHH, SIX3, TGIF1, ZIC2</i>
Homocystinuria	<i>CBS, MTHFR</i>
Hypoparathyroidism-retardation-dysmorphism syndrome	<i>TBCE</i>
Infantile hypotonia, psychomotor retardation, characteristic facies	<i>NALCN</i>
Intellectual disability, microcephaly, and pontine cerebellar hypoplasia	<i>CASK</i>
Johanson-Blizzard syndrome	<i>UBR1</i>
Juvenile polyposis	<i>SMAD4</i>
Kaufman oculocerebrofacial syndrome	<i>UBE3B</i>
Kenny-Caffey syndrome	<i>TBCE</i>
Leukoencephalopathy	<i>DARS2, RNASET2</i>
Meier-Gorlin syndrome	<i>CDC6, CDT1, ORC1, ORC4, ORC6</i>
Mevalonic aciduria	<i>MVK</i>
Microcephaly and chorioretinopathy	<i>TUBGCP6</i>
Microcephaly and variable mental retardation	<i>DPP6</i>
Microcephaly-capillary malformation syndrome	<i>STAMBP</i>
Microcephaly, epilepsy, and diabetes syndrome	<i>IER3IP1</i>
Microcephaly, progressive, with seizures and cerebral and cerebellar atrophy	<i>QARS</i>
Microcephaly, seizures, and developmental delay	<i>PNKP</i>
Microcephaly, short stature, and polymicrogyria with seizures	<i>RTTN</i>
Mosaic variegated aneuploidy syndrome	<i>BUB1B</i>
Mowat-Wilson syndrome	<i>ZEB2</i>
Myhre syndrome	<i>SMAD4</i>
Natural killer cell and glucocorticoid deficiency with DNA repair defect	<i>MCM4</i>
Natural killer cell and glucocorticoid deficiency, DNA repair defect	<i>MCM4</i>
Neonatal diabetes with cerebellar agenesis	<i>PTF1A</i>
Neu-Laxova syndrome	<i>PHGDH, PSAT1</i>
Nijmegen breakage syndrome	<i>NBN</i>
Non-syndromic hearing loss	<i>ACTG1, MYH9, PNPT1, PRPS1, SIX1, SIX2, TBC1D24, TJP2</i>
Pancreatic agenesis	<i>PDX1, PTF1A</i>
Phosphoglycerate dehydrogenase deficiency	<i>PHGDH</i>
Phosphoserine aminotransferase deficiency	<i>PSAT1</i>
Pitt-Hopkins syndrome	<i>NRXN1, TCF4</i>
Pontocerebellar hypoplasia	<i>AMPD2, CHMP1A, CLP1, EXOSC3, RARS2, SEPSECS, TSEN2, TSEN34, TSEN54, VPS53, VPK1</i>

Microcephaly (cont.)

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Primary microcephaly	<i>ASPM, CASC5, CDK5RAP2, CDK6, CENPJ, CEP135, CEP152, MCPH1, STIL, WDR62, ZNF335</i>
Progressive microcephaly with seizures and brain atrophy	<i>MED17</i>
Renpenning syndrome	<i>PQBP1</i>
Rett syndrome	<i>MECP2</i>
Rigidity and multifocal seizure syndrome	<i>BRAT1</i>
Rubenstein-Taybi syndrome	<i>CREBBP</i>
Seckel syndrome	<i>ATR, CENPJ, CEP63, NIN, RBBP8</i>
Smith-Lemli-Opitz syndrome	<i>DHCR7</i>
Spastic paraplegia	<i>AP4B1, AP4E1, AP4M1, AP4S1, C12orf65, ERLIN2, HSPD1, IBA57, KIF1A, KIF5A, PLP1, TECPR2</i>
Syndromic mental retardation	<i>ADAT3, ATP6AP2, CLIC2, CTCF, CTNNB1, CUL4B, DLG3, DYNC1H1, DYRK1A, FOXP1, GATAD2B, GRIN1, HUWE1, KDM5C, KIAA2022, KIF1A, KPTN, MAN1B1, MBD5, NSUN2, PHF8, PURA, SETBP1, SETD5, SOX11, SYNGAP1, TRAPPC9, TUSC3, UPF3B, USP9X</i>
Thiamine metabolism dysfunction syndrome	<i>SLC19A3, SLC25A19</i>
Warburg micro syndrome	<i>RAB18, RAB3GAP1, RAB3GAP2, TBC1D20</i>
Warsaw breakage syndrome	<i>DDX11</i>
Xeroderma pigmentosum	<i>ERCC2, ERCC3, ERCC4, ERCC5, XPA, XPC</i>

Neurodegenerative

17-beta-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase X deficiency	<i>HSD17B10</i>
3-hydroxyisobutryl-C hydrolase deficiency	<i>HIBCH, HMGL</i>
Acute necrotizing encephalopathy	<i>RANBP2</i>
Aicardi-Goutieres syndrome	<i>ADAR, IFIH1, RNASEH2A, RNASEH2B, RNASEH2C, SAMHD1, TREX1</i>
Alexander disease	<i>GFAP</i>
Alternating hemiplegia of childhood	<i>ATP1A3</i>
Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis	<i>FIG4</i>
Andermann syndrome	<i>SLC12A6</i>
Asparagine synthetase deficiency	<i>ASNS</i>
Ataxia-telangiectasia-like disorder	<i>MRE11A</i>
Cerebellar hypoplasia and mental retardation syndrome	<i>VLDLR</i>
Cerebral dysgenesis, neuropathy, ichthyosis, and palmoplantar keratoderma syndrome	<i>SNAP29</i>
Cerebrooculofacioskeletal syndrome	<i>ERCC1, ERCC5</i>
Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease	<i>DNM2, EGR2, FGD4, GARS, GDAP1, IGHMBP2, MPZ, NAG-LU, PMP22, PRPS1, PRX, SURF1</i>
Cockayne syndrome	<i>ERCC6, ERCC6, ERCC8</i>
Congenital cataracts, hearing loss, and neurodegeneration	<i>CCS, SLC33A1</i>

Neurodegenerative (cont.)

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Congenital variant Rett syndrome	<i>FOXP1</i>
Epileptic encephalopathy	<i>ALG13, ARHGGEF9, ARX, CDKL5, CHD2, CLCN4, DNM1, DOCK7, EEF1A2, GABRA1, GNAO1, GRIN2B, HCN1, KCNA2, KCNB1, KCNH5, KCNQ2, KCNT1, MECP2, NECAP1, PCDH19, PIGQ, PLCB1, SCN2A, SCN8A, SIK1, SLC12A5, SLC13A5, SLC25A12, SLC25A22, SPTAN1, ST3GAL3, STXBP1, SZT2, TBC1D24, WWOX</i>
Familial encephalopathy with neuroserpin inclusion bodies	<i>SERPINI1</i>
FG syndrome	<i>CASK, FLNA</i>
GM2-gangliosidosis	<i>GM2A</i>
HARP syndrome	<i>PANK2</i>
Infantile cerebellar-retinal degeneration	<i>ACO2</i>
Infantile parkinsonism-dystonia	<i>SLC6A3</i>
Intellectual disability, microcephaly, and pontine cerebellar hypoplasia	<i>CASK</i>
Kosaki overgrowth syndrome	<i>PDGFRB</i>
L-arginine:glyci amidinotransferase deficiency	<i>GATM</i>
Leukoencephalopathy	<i>DARS2, RNASET2</i>
Leukoencephalopathy with vanishing white matter	<i>EIF2B4</i>
Mandibulofacial dysostosis	<i>EFTUD2</i>
Marinesco-Sjögren syndrome	<i>SIL1</i>
Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy	<i>DAG1, FKRP, FKTN, GMPFB, ISPD, LARGE1, POMGNT1, POMGNT2, POMK, TMEM5, B3GALNT2, B4GAT1</i>
Nijmegen breakage syndrome	<i>NBN</i>
Optic atrophy	<i>ACO2, OPA1, OPA3, TMEM126A</i>
Pontocerebellar hypoplasia	<i>AMPD2, CHMP1A, CLP1, EXOSC3, RARS2, SEPSECS, TSEN2, TSEN34, TSEN54, VPS53, VRK1</i>
Progressive microcephaly with seizures and brain atrophy	<i>MED17</i>
Progressive myoclonic epilepsy	<i>EPM2A, KCTD7, NHLRC1, PRICKLE1</i>
Ritscher-Schinzel syndrome	<i>CCDC22, KIAA0196</i>
Sialic acid storage disorder	<i>SLC17A5</i>
Singleton-Merten syndrome	<i>IFIH1</i>
Spastic ataxia	<i>MARS2, MTPAP</i>
Spastic paraplegia	<i>AP4B1, AP4E1, AP4M1, AP4S1, C12orf65, ERLIN2, HSPD1, IBA57, KIF1A, KIF5A, PLP1, TECPR2</i>
Spinocerebellar ataxia	<i>ATP2B3, GRM1, ITPR1, SPTBN2</i>
Syndromic mental retardation	<i>ADAT3, ATP6AP2, CLIC2, CTCF, CTNNA1, CUL4B, DLG3, DYNC1H1, DYRK1A, FOXP1, GATAD2B, GRIN1, HUWE1, KDM5C, KIAA2022, KIF1A, KPTN, MAN1B1, MBD5, NSUN2, PHF8, PURA, SETBP1, SETD5, SOX11, SYNGAP1, TRAPPC9, TUSC3, UPF3B, USP9X</i>

Neurodegenerative (cont.)

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Vici syndrome	<i>EPG5</i>
Xeroderma pigmentosum	<i>ERCC2, ERCC3, ERCC4, ERCC5, XPA, XPC</i>
Yunis-Varon Syndrome	<i>FIG4</i>

Neuropathy

Andermann syndrome	<i>SLC12A6</i>
Arts syndrome	<i>PRPS1</i>
Ataxia-oculomotor apraxia	<i>PNKP</i>
Ataxia-telangiectasia	<i>ATM</i>
Cerebral palsy	<i>KANK1</i>
Cerebral palsy, spastic quadriplegic	<i>GAD1</i>
Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease	<i>DNM2, EGR2, FGD4, GARS, GDAP1, IGHMBP2, MPZ, NAGLU, PMP22, PRPS1, PRX, SURF1</i>
Cockayne syndrome	<i>ERCC6, ERCC6, ERCC8</i>
D-bifunctional protein deficiency	<i>HSD17B4</i>
Dejerine-Sottas syndrome	<i>PRX</i>
Familial episodic pain syndrome	<i>SCN11A, TRPA1</i>
Familial hemiplegic migraine	<i>ATP1A2</i>
Hereditary sensory and autonomic neuropathy	<i>NGF, SCN11A, SPTLC1, WNK1</i>
Hereditary sensory neuropathy, spastic paraplegia	<i>CCT5</i>
Lesch-Nyhan syndrome	<i>HPRT1</i>
Lethal congenital contracture syndrome	<i>ADCY6, CNTNAP1, DNM2, ERBB3, GLE1, MYBPC1, PIP5K1C</i>
Marinesco-Sjögren syndrome	<i>SIL1</i>
Menkes disease	<i>ATP7A</i>
Microcephaly, seizures, and developmental delay	<i>PNKP</i>
Mucopolysaccharidosis, type III	<i>HGSNAT, NAGLU, SGSH</i>
Myoclonic dystonia	<i>SGCE</i>
Neurodegeneration with brain iron accretion	<i>WDR45</i>
Neuronaxonal dystrophy	<i>PLA2G6</i>
Non-syndromic hearing loss	<i>ACTG1, MYH9, PNPT1, PRPS1, SIX1, SIX2, TBC1D24, TJP2</i>
Paroxysmal nonkinesigenic dyskinesia	<i>PNKD</i>
Pelizaeus-Merzbacher disease	<i>PLP1</i>
Perrault syndrome	<i>CLPP, HARS2, HSD17B4, LARS2</i>
Phosphoribosylpyrophosphate synthetase superactivity	<i>PRPS1</i>
Segawa syndrome	<i>TH</i>
Severe orofacial dyspraxia resulting in largely incomprehensible speech	<i>FOXP2</i>
Spastic paraplegia	<i>AP4B1, AP4E1, AP4M1, AP4S1, C12orf65, ERLIN2, HSPD1, IBA57, KIF1A, KIF5A, PLP1, TECPR2</i>

Seizures

17-beta-hydroxyster dehydrogenase X deficiency	<i>HSD17B10</i>
2-aminoadipic 2-oxoadip aciduria	<i>DHTKD1</i>

Seizures (cont.)

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
3-hydroxyisobutyryl-C hydrolase deficiency	<i>HIBCH, HMGCL</i>
Acute necrotizing encephalopathy	<i>RANBP2</i>
Adenosine kinase deficiency	<i>ADK</i>
AICA-ribosiduria due to ATIC deficiency	<i>ATIC</i>
Alexander disease	<i>GFAP</i>
Alpha-thalassemia intellectual disability syndrome	<i>ATRX</i>
Aminoacylase deficiency	<i>ACY1</i>
Amish infantile epilepsy syndrome	<i>ST3GAL5</i>
Angelman syndrome	<i>UBE3A</i>
Ataxia-oculomotor apraxia	<i>PNKP</i>
Ayme-Gripp syndrome	<i>MAF</i>
Band-like calcification, simplified gyration, polymicrogyria	<i>OCLN</i>
Benign familial epilepsy	<i>KCNQ2, KCNQ3, PRRT2, SCN2A</i>
BH4-deficient hyperphenylalaninemia	<i>GCH1, PCBD1, QDPR</i>
Bilateral frontoparietal polymicrogyria	<i>ADGRG1</i>
Borjeson-Forssman-Lehmann syndrome	<i>PHF6</i>
Brachydactyly-mental retardation syndrome	<i>HDAC4</i>
Brugada syndrome	<i>SCN1B, SCN5A</i>
Canavan disease	<i>ASPA</i>
Carbamoylphosphate synthetase I deficiency	<i>CPS1</i>
Cerebral creatine deficiency syndrome	<i>SLC6A8</i>
Cerebral folate transport deficiency	<i>FOLR1</i>
CHILD syndrome	<i>NSDHL</i>
Christianson syndrome	<i>SLC9A6</i>
Ciliopathy	<i>CC2D2A, CEP290, IFT172, SDCCAG8</i>
CK syndrome	<i>NSDHL</i>
Cognitive impairment with or without cerebellar ataxia	<i>SCN8A</i>
Combined D-2- and L-2-hydroxyglutaric aciduria	<i>SLC25A1</i>
Complex cortical dysplasia	<i>KIF2A, KIF5C, TUBB2A, TUBB3, TUBG1</i>
Congenital fibrosis of extraocular muscles	<i>KIF21A, TUBB3</i>
Congenital muscular dystrophy	<i>CHKB, ITGA7, LAMA2, LMNA, POMT1, POMT2</i>
Congenital variant Rett syndrome	<i>FOXG1</i>
Cornelia de Lange syndrome	<i>HDAC8, NIPBL, SMC1A, SMC3</i>
D-glyceria aciduria	<i>GLYCTK</i>
Dihydropyrimidine dehydrogenase deficiency	<i>DPYD</i>
DOOR syndrome	<i>TBC1D24</i>
Dopa-responsive dystonia	<i>SPR</i>
Enlarged vestibular aqueduct	<i>SLC26A4</i>
Epilepsy, hearing loss, and mental retardation syndrome	<i>SPATA5</i>

Seizures (cont.)

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Epileptic encephalopathy	<i>ALG13, ARHGEF9, ARX, CDKL5, CHD2, CLCN4, DNM1, DOCK7, EEF1A2, GABRA1, GNAO1, GRIN2B, HCN1, KCNA2, KCNB1, KCNH5, KCNQ2, KCNT1, MECP2, NECAP1, PCDH19, PIGG, PLCB1, SCN2A, SCN8A, SIK1, SLC12A5, SLC13A5, SLC25A12, SLC25A22, SPTAN1, ST3GAL3, STXBP1, SZT2, TBC1D24, WWOX</i>
Epileptic encephalopathy, global delay, and cerebellar atrophy	<i>CACNA2D2</i>
Ethylmalonic encephalopathy	<i>ETHE1</i>
Familial cutaneous telangiectasia and cancer syndrome	<i>ATR</i>
Familial encephalopathy with neuroserpin inclusion bodies	<i>SERPINI1</i>
Familial epilepsy	<i>CHRNA7, DEPDC5, EFHC1, GABRB3, GABRD, GABRG2, KCND2, LGI1, SCN1A, SCN9A, STX1B, TNK2</i>
Familial myoclonic epilepsy	<i>TBC1D24</i>
Familial paroxysmal kinesigenic dyskinesia	<i>PRRT2</i>
Focal epilepsy, speech disorder, with or without mental retardation	<i>GRIN2A</i>
Generalized epilepsy and paroxysmal dyskinesia	<i>KCNMA1</i>
Glass syndrome	<i>SATB2</i>
Glucocorticoid deficiency	<i>MC2R, MRAP, NNT</i>
Glutathione synthetase deficiency	<i>GSS</i>
Glycosylphosphatidylinositol deficiency	<i>PIGM</i>
GM2-gangliosidosis	<i>GM2A</i>
Growth retardation, developmental delay, facial dysmorphism	<i>FTO</i>
Guanidinoacetate methyltransferase deficiency	<i>GAMT</i>
Hawkinsinuria	<i>HPD</i>
Holoprosencephaly	<i>CDON, DISP1, GLI2, SHH, SIX3, TGIF1, ZIC2</i>
Homocystinuria	<i>CBS, MTHFR</i>
Hyperphosphatasia with mental retardation syndrome	<i>PGAP3, PIGV</i>
Hypomagnesemia	<i>CLDN19, CNNM2, TRPM6</i>
Hypoparathyroidism-retardation-dysmorphism syndrome	<i>TBCE</i>
Hypophosphatasia mental retardation syndrome	<i>PIGO</i>
Infantile cerebellar-retinal degeneration	<i>ACO2</i>
Joubert syndrome	<i>CC2D2A, CEP290, CEP41, NPHP1, NPHP4</i>
Kaufman oculocerebrofacial syndrome	<i>UBE3B</i>
Kenny-Caffey syndrome	<i>TBCE</i>
Kleefstra syndrome	<i>EHMT1</i>
Kohlschutter-Tonz syndrome	<i>ROGDI</i>
L-2-hydroxyglutaric aciduria	<i>L2HGDH</i>

Seizures (cont.)

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Leber congenital amaurosis	<i>AIP1L1, CEP290, CRB1, CRX, GDF6, GUCY2D, IMPDH1, IQCB1, KCNJ13, LCA5, LRAT, NMNAT1, RPE65, RPGRIP1, TULP1</i>
Leukoencephalopathy	<i>DARS2, RNASET2</i>
Leukoencephalopathy with vanishing white matter	<i>EIF2B4</i>
Lissencephaly	<i>DCX, LAMB1, NDE1, PAFAH1B1, RELN, TUBA1A</i>
Lowe syndrome	<i>OCRL</i>
Macular dystrophy with central cone involvement	<i>MFSD8</i>
Meckel syndrome	<i>B9D1, CEP290, EXOC4, NPHP3, TMEM67</i>
Megalencephalic leukoencephalopathy	<i>HEPACAM, MLC1</i>
Megaloblastic anemia	<i>CUBN, DHFR</i>
Mental retardation with cerebellar hypoplasia and distinctive facial appearance	<i>OPHN1</i>
Mental retardation, stereotypic movements, epilepsy, and/or cerebral malformations	<i>MEF2C</i>
Microcephaly, epilepsy, and diabetes syndrome	<i>IER3IP1</i>
Microcephaly, progressive, with seizures and cerebral and cerebellar atrophy	<i>QARS</i>
Microcephaly, seizures, and developmental delay	<i>PNKP</i>
Microcephaly, short stature, and polymicrogyria with seizures	<i>RTTN</i>
Multiple congenital anomalies-hypotonia-seizure syndrome	<i>PIGA, PIGN, PIGT</i>
Myoclonic-atonic epilepsy	<i>SLC6A1</i>
Neonatal diabetes with cerebellar agenesis	<i>PTF1A</i>
Nephrogenic diabetes insipidus	<i>AQP2</i>
Neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis	<i>CLN3, CLN5, CLN6, CLN8, CTSD, MFSD8, PPT1, TPP1</i>
Nocturnal frontal lobe epilepsy	<i>CHRNA4</i>
Non-ketotic hyperglycinemia	<i>AMT, GCSH, GLDC</i>
Non-syndromic hearing loss	<i>ACTG1, MYH9, NPNT1, PRPS1, SIX1, SIX2, TBC1D24, TJP2</i>
Nonspecific cardiac conduction defect	<i>SCN1B</i>
Optic atrophy	<i>ACO2, OPA1, OPA3, TMEM126A</i>
Pancreatic agenesis	<i>PDX1, PTF1A</i>
Parkinsonism with spasticity	<i>ATP6AP2</i>
Periventricular heterotopia	<i>ARFGEF2</i>
Periventricular nodular heterotopia	<i>ERMARD</i>
Pitt-Hopkins syndrome	<i>NRXN1, TCF4</i>
Pitt-Hopkins-like syndrome	<i>CNTNAP2</i>
Polymicrogyria	<i>TUBA8, TUBB2B</i>
Pontocerebellar hypoplasia	<i>AMPD2, CHMP1A, CLP1, EXOSC3, RARS2, SEPSECS, TSEN2, TSEN34, TSEN54, VPS53, VRK1</i>
Primary aldosteronism, seizures, and neurologic abnormalities	<i>CACNA1D</i>
Primary microcephaly	<i>ASPM, CASC5, CDK5RAP2, CDK6, CENPJ, CEP135, CEP152, MCPH1, STIL, WDR62, ZNF335</i>

Seizures (cont.)

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Progressive myoclonic epilepsy	<i>EPM2A, KCTD7, NHLRC1, PRICKLE1</i>
Progressive neonatal encephalopathy	<i>ADSL</i>
Pseudo-neonatal adrenoleukodystrophy	<i>ACOX1</i>
Psychomotor retardation, epilepsy, and craniofacial dysmorphism	<i>SNIP1</i>
Pyridoxine-dependent epilepsy	<i>ALDH7A1</i>
Recurrent infections with encephalopathy, hepatic dysfunction, and cardiovascular malformations	<i>FADD</i>
Rett syndrome	<i>MECP2</i>
Rigidity and multifocal seizure syndrome	<i>BRAT1</i>
Rolandic epilepsy, mental retardation, and speech dyspraxia	<i>SRPX2</i>
Schizencephaly	<i>EML1, EMX2</i>
Seckel syndrome	<i>ATR, CENPJ, CEP63, NIN, RBBP8</i>
Senior-Loken syndrome	<i>CEP290, IQCB1, NPHP1, NPHP4, SDCCAG8, WDR19</i>
SESAME syndrome	<i>KCNJ10</i>
Sinoatrial node dysfunction and deafness	<i>CACNA1D</i>
Smith-Kingsmore syndrome	<i>MTOR</i>
Spastic paraplegia	<i>AP4B1, AP4E1, AP4M1, AP4S1, C12orf65, ERLIN2, HSPD1, IBA57, KIF1A, KIF5A, PLP1, TECPR2</i>
Succinic semialdehyde dehydrogenase deficiency	<i>ALDH5A1</i>
Sulfite oxidase deficiency	<i>SUOX</i>
Syndromic mental retardation	<i>ADAT3, ATP6AP2, CLIC2, CTCF, CTNNB1, CUL4B, DLG3, DYNC1H1, DYRK1A, FOXP1, GATAD2B, GRIN1, HUWE1, KDM5C, KIAA2022, KIF1A, KPTN, MAN1B1, MBD5, NSUN2, PHF8, PURA, SETBP1, SETD5, SOX11, SYNGAP1, TRAPPC9, TUSC3, UPF3B, USP9X</i>
Thiamine metabolism dysfunction syndrome	<i>SLC19A3, SLC25A19</i>
Tuberous sclerosis	<i>TSC1, TSC2</i>
Tyrosinemia, type III	<i>HPD, TAT</i>
Velocardiofacial syndrome	<i>TBX1</i>

Ear

Hearing loss

3MC syndrome	<i>MASP1, MASP1</i>
Alpha-mannosidosis	<i>MAN2B1</i>
Alstrom syndrome	<i>ALMS1</i>
Bartter syndrome	<i>BSND, CLCNKB, SLC12A1</i>
Biotinidase deficiency	<i>BTD</i>
Brachiootic syndrome	<i>SIX1</i>
Branchiootorenal spectrum disorders	<i>EYA1, SIX5</i>
Brown-Vialetto-Van Laere syndrome	<i>SLC52A2, SLC52A3</i>
Central hypoventilation syndrome	<i>ASCL1, EDN3, GDNF, PHOX2B, RET</i>
CHARGE syndrome	<i>CHD7, SEMA3E</i>

Hearing loss (cont.)

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Chudley-McCullough syndrome	<i>GPSM2</i>
Coffin-Lowry syndrome	<i>RPS6KA3</i>
Combined mitochondrial complex deficiency	<i>GFER</i>
Combined oxidative phosphorylation deficiency	<i>AARS2, AIFM1, ATP5A1, C12orf65, EARS2, ELAC2, FARS2, GFM1, GTPBP3, LYRM4, MARS2, MRPL3, MRPL44, MRPS16, MRPS22, MTFMT, MTO1, NARS2, PNPT1, RMND1, SFXN4, SURF1, TARS2, TSFM, TUFM, VARS2</i>
Combined pituitary hormone deficiency	<i>LHX3</i>
Congenital cataracts, hearing loss, and neurodegeneration	<i>CCS, SLC33A1</i>
Congenital deafness with labyrinthine aplasia microtia and microdontia	<i>FGF3</i>
Craniofacial-deafness-hand syndrome	<i>PAX3</i>
D-bifunctional protein deficiency	<i>HSD17B4</i>
Donnai-Barrow syndrome	<i>LRP2</i>
Duane-radial ray syndrome	<i>SALL4</i>
Enlarged vestibular aqueduct	<i>SLC26A4</i>
Epidermolysis bullosa	<i>CD151, COL17A1, COL7A1, DSP, DST, EXPH5, ITGA6, ITGB4, KRT14, KRT5, LAMA3, LAMB3, LAMC2, PLEC</i>
Epilepsy, hearing loss, and mental retardation syndrome	<i>SPATA5</i>
Epstein syndrome	<i>MYH9</i>
Fechtner syndrome	<i>MYH9</i>
FG syndrome	<i>CASK, FLNA</i>
Fibrochondrogenesis	<i>COL11A1</i>
Frontometaphyseal dysplasia	<i>FLNA</i>
Growth retardation with deafness and mental retardation due to IGF1 deficiency	<i>IGF1</i>
Hypoparathyroidism, sensorineural deafness, and renal disease	<i>GATA3</i>
Jervell and Lange-Nielsen syndrome	<i>KCNE1, KCNQ1</i>
Keratitichthyosis-deafness syndrome	<i>GJB2</i>
Leigh syndrome, mitochondrial complex III deficiency	<i>BCS1L</i>
LEOPARD syndrome	<i>BRAF, RAF1</i>
Macrothrombocytopenia and progressive sensorineural deafness	<i>MYH9</i>
Marshall syndrome	<i>COL11A1</i>
May-Hegglin anomaly	<i>MYH9</i>
Nephropathy with pretibial epidermolysis bullosa and deafness	<i>CD151</i>
Non-syndromic hearing loss	<i>ACTG1, MYH9, PNPT1, PRPS1, SIX1, SIX2, TBC1D24, TJP2</i>
Noonan syndrome	<i>A2ML1, BRAF, KRAS, LZTR1, NRAS, PTPN11, RAF1, RASA2, RIT1, RRAS, SOS1, SOS2</i>
Otospondylomegapiphyseal dysplasia	<i>COL11A2</i>
Pendred syndrome	<i>FOXI1, SLC26A4</i>
Perrault syndrome	<i>CLPP, HARS2, HSD17B4, LARS2</i>
Piebaldism	<i>SNAI2</i>
Primary aldosteronism, seizures, and neurological abnormalities	<i>CACNA1D</i>

Hearing loss (cont.)

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Romano-Ward syndrome	<i>KCNE1</i>
Sebastian syndrome	<i>MYH9</i>
Sensorineural deafness with mild renal dysfunction	<i>BSND</i>
SESAME syndrome	<i>KCNJ10</i>
Sinoatrial node dysfunction and deafness	<i>CACNA1D</i>
Split-hand/foot malformation	<i>DLX5, FBXW4</i>
Split-hand/foot malformation with sensorineural hearing loss	<i>DLX5</i>
Stickler syndrome	<i>COL11A1, COL2A1, COL9A1</i>
Temtamy preaxial brachydactyly syndrome	<i>CHSY1</i>
Thiamine-responsive megaloblastic anemia syndrome	<i>SLC19A2</i>
Tietz albinism-deafness syndrome	<i>MITF</i>
Townes-Brocks syndrome	<i>SALL1</i>
Waardenburg syndrome	<i>EDN3, EDNRB, MITF, SNAI2, SOX10</i>
Weissenbacher-Zweymuller syndrome	<i>COL11A2</i>
Wolfram syndrome	<i>WFS1</i>
Wolfram-like syndrome	<i>WFS1</i>

Structural abnormalities

Auriculocondylar syndrome	<i>GNAI3, PLCB4</i>
Brachiootic syndrome	<i>SIX1</i>
Branchiootorenal spectrum disorders	<i>EYA1, SIX5</i>
Congenital deafness with labyrinthine aplasia microtia and microdontia	<i>FGF3</i>
Distal renal tubular acidosis with progressive nerve deafness	<i>ATP6V1B1</i>
Enlarged vestibular aqueduct	<i>SLC26A4</i>
Noonan syndrome	<i>A2ML1, BRAF, KRAS, LZTR1, NRAS, PTPN11, RAF1, RASA2, RIT1, RRAS, SOS1, SOS2</i>
Pendred syndrome	<i>FOXI1, SLC26A4</i>
Townes-Brocks syndrome	<i>SALL1</i>

Cardiac

Aneurysm, other

Arrhythmogenic right ventricular dysplasia	<i>PKP2, TMEM43</i>
Bannayan-Riley-Ruvalcaba syndrome	<i>PTEN</i>
Coronary artery disease	<i>MEF2A</i>
Cowden syndrome	<i>PTEN, SDHB</i>
Generalized arterial calcification of infancy	<i>ENPP1</i>
Loeys-Dietz syndrome	<i>SMAD3, TGFB2, TGFB3, TGFB3R1, TGFB3R2</i>
Marfan syndrome	<i>FBN1</i>
Proteus syndrome	<i>PTEN</i>
PTEN-related cardiovascular disease	<i>PTEN</i>
Thoracic aortic aneurysms and aortic dissections	<i>MYH11</i>
Tuberous sclerosis	<i>TSC1, TSC2</i>

Cardiomyopathy

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
3-methylglutaconic aciduria	CLPB, DNAJC19, OPA3
Adult polyglucosan body disease	GBE1
Alstrom syndrome	ALMS1
Arrhythmogenic right ventricular dysplasia	PKP2, TMEM43
Atrial septal defect	CITED2, MYH6, TBX20
Barth syndrome	TAZ
Beta-ketothiolase deficiency	ACAT1
Cardiac conduction defect, dilated cardiomyopathy	TNNI3K
Cardioencephalomyopathy	SCO2
Cardiofaciocutaneous syndrome	BRAF, KRAS, MAP2K1
Cardiomyopathy	ACTC1, ACTN2, ANKRD1
Carnitine palmitoyltransferase deficiency, type II	CPT2
Cataracts	AGK, CRYAA, CRYBA1, CRYGC, CRYGD, EPHA2, NHS
Central core disease	RYR1
Congenital muscular dystrophy	CHKB, ITGA7, LAMA2, LMNA, POMT1, POMT2
Congenital neuromuscular disease with uniform type 1 fiber	RYR1
Dilated cardiomyopathy	MYH6, SCN5A
Distal cardiomyopathy	MYH7
Glutaric acidemia, type II	ETFPA, ETFB, ETFDH
Glycogen storage disease	AGL, ALDOA, G6PC, GAA, GBE1, GYG1, GYS1, GYS2, LDHA, PFKM, PHKA2, PHKG2, PRKAG2, PYGL, SLC37A4
Hypertrophic cardiomyopathy	MYH6, MYH7
King-Denborough syndrome	RYR1
Left ventricular non-compaction cardiomyopathy	ACTC1, DTNA, MIB1, MYH7B
LEOPARD syndrome	BRAF, RAF1
Liang distal myopathy	MYH7
Limb-girdle muscular dystrophy	DAG1, DYSF, PLEC, TCAP, TRIM32
Long chain 3-hydroxyacyl-CoA dehydrogenase deficiency	HADHA
Lymphedema-distichiasis syndrome	FOXC2
Malignant hyperthermia susceptibility	RYR1
Minicore myopathy	RYR1
Miyoshi muscular dystrophy	DYSF
Myofibrillar myopathy	CRYAB
Myopathy, lactic acidosis, and sideroblastic anemia	YARS2, YARS2
Myosin storage myopathy	MYH7
Noonan syndrome	A2ML1, BRAF, KRAS, LZTR1, NRAS, PTPN11, RAF1, RASA2, RIT1, RRAS, SOS1, SOS2
Noonan-like syndrome with loose anagen hair	SHOC2
Peroxisome biogenesis disorder	PEX1, PEX10, PEX11B, PEX12, PEX13, PEX14, PEX16, PEX19, PEX2, PEX26, PEX3, PEX5, PEX6, PEX7
Propionic acidemia	PCCA, PCCB
Refsum disease	PHYH
Rhizomelic chondrodysplasia	PEX7

Cardiomyopathy (cont.)

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Sengers syndrome	AGK
Systemic primary carnitine deficiency	SLC22A5
Trifunctional protein deficiency	HADHA, HADHB
Very long chain acyl-coenzyme A dehydrogenase deficiency	ACADVL
Vici syndrome	EPG5
Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome	PRKAG2
Wolfram syndrome	WFS1
Wolfram-like syndrome	WFS1

Conduction defects

Acro-renal-ocular syndrome	SALL4
Andersen syndrome	KCNJ2
Arrhythmogenic right ventricular dysplasia	PKP2, TMEM43
Atrial septal defect	CITED2, MYH6, TBX20
Beta-ketothiolase deficiency	ACAT1
Brugada syndrome	SCN1B, SCN5A
Cardiac conduction defect	CALM3
Cardiac conduction defect, dilated cardiomyopathy	TNNI3K
Cardiofaciocutaneous syndrome	BRAF, KRAS, MAP2K1
Congenital muscular dystrophy	CHKB, ITGA7, LAMA2, LMNA, POMT1, POMT2
Dilated cardiomyopathy	MYH6, SCN5A
Duane-radial ray syndrome	SALL4
Familial atrial fibrillation	SCN4B, SCN5A
Familial epilepsy	CHRNA7, DEPDC5, EFHC1, GABRB3, GABRD, GABRG2, KCND2, LGI1, SCN1A, SCN9A, STX1B, TNK2
Generalized congenital lipodystrophy	PTRF
Glycogen storage disease	AGL, ALDOA, G6PC, GAA, GBE1, GYG1, GYS1, GYS2, LDHA, PFKM, PHKA2, PHKG2, PRKAG2, PYGL, SLC37A4
Holt-Oram syndrome	SALL4, TBX5
Hypertrophic cardiomyopathy	MYH6, MYH7
Jervell and Lange-Nielsen syndrome	KCNE1, KCNQ1
Long QT syndrome	KCNE2, KCNH2, KCNJ5, KCNQ1, SCN4B, SCN5A, SNTA1
Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy	DAG1, FKR, FKTN, GMPPB, ISPD, LARGE1, POMGNT1, POMGNT2, POMK, TMEM5, B3GALNT2, B4GAT1
Nonprogressive heart block	SCN5A
Noonan syndrome	A2ML1, BRAF, KRAS, LZTR1, NRAS, PTPN11, RAF1, RASA2, RIT1, RRAS, SOS1, SOS2
Peroxisome biogenesis disorder	PEX1, PEX10, PEX11B, PEX12, PEX13, PEX14, PEX16, PEX19, PEX2, PEX26, PEX3, PEX5, PEX6, PEX7
Refsum disease	PHYH
Rhizomelic chondrodysplasia	PEX7
Right atrial isomerism	GDF1
Romano-Ward syndrome	KCNE1

Conduction defects (cont.)

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Sick sinus syndrome	<i>HCN4, SCN5A</i>
Smith-Lemli-Opitz syndrome	<i>DHCR7</i>
Tetralogy of Fallot	<i>GDF1, ZFPM2</i>
Transposition of the great arteries, dextro-looped	<i>GDF1, MED13L</i>
Ventricular septal defect	<i>CITED2, IRX4</i>
Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome	<i>PRKAG2</i>
Wolfram syndrome	<i>WFS1</i>
Wolfram-like syndrome	<i>WFS1</i>

Structural defects

Aarskog-Scott syndrome	<i>FGD1</i>
Acro-renal-ocular syndrome	<i>SALL4</i>
Adams-Oliver syndrome	<i>ARHGAP31, DOCK6, EOGT, NOTCH1</i>
Alagille syndrome	<i>JAG1, NOTCH2</i>
Antley-Bixler syndrome	<i>POR</i>
Aortic valve disease	<i>NOTCH1, SMAD6</i>
Atrial septal defect	<i>CITED2, MYH6, TBX20</i>
Atrioventricular septal defect	<i>CRELD1, GJA1</i>
Beckwith-Wiedemann syndrome	<i>CDKN1C</i>
Cantu syndrome	<i>ABCC9, KCNJ8</i>
Cardiofaciocutaneous syndrome	<i>BRAF, KRAS, MAP2K1</i>
Carpenter syndrome	<i>MEGF8, RAB23</i>
Char syndrome	<i>TFAP2B</i>
CHARGE syndrome	<i>CHD7, SEMA3E</i>
CHIME syndrome	<i>PIGL</i>
Congenital cardiac defects	<i>FOXH1, GATA4, GATA6, HAND2, NKX2-5, NR2F2, TAB2, ZIC3</i>
Congenital heart defects, hamartomas, and polysyndactyly	<i>WDPCP</i>
Congenital left heart obstructive defects	<i>MCTP2</i>
Congenital severe neutropenia	<i>G6PC3</i>
Conotruncal heart malformations	<i>NKX2-6</i>
Cornelia de Lange syndrome	<i>HDAC8, NIPBL, SMC1A, SMC3</i>
Dilated cardiomyopathy	<i>MYH6, SCN5A</i>
Duane-radial ray syndrome	<i>SALL4</i>
FG syndrome	<i>CASK, FLNA</i>
Frontometaphyseal dysplasia	<i>FLNA</i>
Glycogen storage disease	<i>AGL, ALDOA, G6PC, GAA, GBE1, GYG1, GYS1, GYS2, LDHA, PFKM, PHKA2, PHKG2, PRKAG2, PYGL, SLC37A4</i>
Heterotaxy syndrome	<i>ACVR2B, CRELD1, NODAL, ZIC3</i>
Holt-Oram syndrome	<i>SALL4, TBX5</i>
Hypertrophic cardiomyopathy	<i>MYH6, MYH7</i>
Hypoplastic left heart syndrome	<i>GJA1</i>
Left-right axis malformations	<i>LEFTY2</i>
LEOPARD syndrome	<i>BRAF, RAF1</i>
Mucopolysaccharidosis type IV	<i>GLB1</i>
Multiple congenital anomalies	<i>MEIS2</i>
Noonan syndrome	<i>A2ML1, BRAF, KRAS, LZTR1, NRAS, PTPN11, RAF1, RASA2, RIT1, RRAS, SOS1, SOS2</i>

Structural defects (cont.)

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Noonan-like syndrome with loose anagen hair	<i>SHOC2</i>
Oculodentodigital dysplasia	<i>GJA1</i>
Pancreatic agenesis and congenital heart defects	<i>GATA6</i>
Persistent truncus arteriosus	<i>NKX2-6</i>
Right atrial isomerism	<i>GDF1</i>
Ritscher-Schinzel syndrome	<i>CCDC22, KIAA0196</i>
Schinzel-Giedion midface retraction syndrome	<i>SETBP1</i>
Short-rib thoracic dysplasia	<i>DYNC2H1, IFT140, IFT80, NEK1, TTC21B, WDR19, WDR35</i>
Sotos syndrome	<i>NFIX, NSD1</i>
Syndactyly	<i>GJA1</i>
TARP syndrome	<i>RBM10</i>
Tetralogy of Fallot	<i>GDF1, ZFPM2</i>
Townes-Brocks syndrome	<i>SALL1</i>
Transaldolase deficiency	<i>TALDO1</i>
Transposition of the great arteries, dextro-looped	<i>GDF1, MED13L</i>
VACTERL association	<i>ZIC3</i>
Velocardiofacial syndrome	<i>TBX1</i>
Ventricular septal defect	<i>CITED2, IRX4</i>
Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome	<i>PRKAG2</i>
Wolfram syndrome	<i>WFS1</i>
Wolfram-like syndrome	<i>WFS1</i>

Valve disease

Adams-Oliver syndrome	<i>ARHGAP31, DOCK6, EOGT, NOTCH1</i>
Aortic valve disease	<i>NOTCH1, SMAD6</i>
Atrioventricular septal defect	<i>CRELD1, GJA1</i>
Cardiofaciocutaneous syndrome	<i>BRAF, KRAS, MAP2K1</i>
Gaucher disease	<i>GBA</i>
Heterotaxy syndrome	<i>ACVR2B, CRELD1, NODAL, ZIC3</i>
Hypoplastic left heart syndrome	<i>GJA1</i>
Left-right axis malformations	<i>LEFTY2</i>
Loeys-Dietz syndrome	<i>SMAD3, TGFB2, TGFB3, TGFB3R1, TGFB3R2</i>
Neurofibromatosis, type 1	<i>NF1</i>
Noonan syndrome	<i>A2ML1, BRAF, KRAS, LZTR1, NRAS, PTPN11, RAF1, RASA2, RIT1, RRAS, SOS1, SOS2</i>
Noonan-like syndrome with loose anagen hair	<i>SHOC2</i>
Oculodentodigital dysplasia	<i>GJA1</i>
Tuberous sclerosis	<i>TSC1, TSC2</i>

Vascular abnormalities

Adams-Oliver syndrome	<i>ARHGAP31, DOCK6, EOGT, NOTCH1</i>
CHARGE syndrome	<i>CHD7, SEMA3E</i>
Ventricular septal defect	<i>CITED2, IRX4</i>
Atrial septal defect	<i>CITED2, MYH6, TBX20</i>
Fabry disease	<i>GLA</i>
Dysautonomia	<i>IKBKAP</i>

Vascular abnormalities (cont.)

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Alagille syndrome	JAG1, NOTCH2
Hypertrophic cardiomyopathy	MYH6, MYH7
Dilated cardiomyopathy	MYH6, SCN5A
Neurofibromatosis, type 1	NF1
Essential hypertension	NOS3, PDE5A
Aortic valve disease	NOTCH1, SMAD6
Coffin-Lowry syndrome	RPS6KA3
Arterial tortuosity syndrome	SLC2A10
Microcephaly-capillary malformation syndrome	STAMBP

Cancer

Cardiac/pulmonary

Leukemia, Sertoli-Leydig cell tumor, pleuropulmonary blastoma	DICER1, PBX1, RUNX1
Rubenstein-Taybi syndrome	CREBBP
Tuberous sclerosis	TSC1, TSC2

Gastrointestinal/throat

Common variable immunodeficiency	CD19, CD81, ICOS, IL21, MS4A1, NFKB1, TNFRSF13C
Cowden syndrome	PTEN, SDHB
Familial cutaneous telangiectasia and cancer syndrome	ATR
Gastric stromal sarcoma	SDHB
Intestinal carcinoid tumors	SDHD
Mitochondrial complex II deficiency	SDHAF1, SDHD
Paraganglioma	SDHB, SDHD
Paraganglioma with or without deafness	SDHD
Pheochromocytoma	RET, SDHB, SDHD
Renal cell carcinoma	SDHB
Seckel syndrome	ATR, CENPJ, CEP63, NIN, RBBP8
Sotos syndrome	NFIX, NSD1
Genitourinary	
Beckwith-Wiedemann syndrome	CDKN1C
Cowden syndrome	PTEN, SDHB
Gastric stromal sarcoma	SDHB
Glycogen storage disease	AGL, ALDOA, G6PC, GAA, GBE1, GYG1, GYS1, GYS2, LDHA, PFKM, PHKA2, PHKG2, PRKAG2, PYGL, SLC37A4
Paraganglioma	SDHB, SDHD
Perlman Syndrome	DIS3L2
Pheochromocytoma	RET, SDHB, SDHD
Renal cell carcinoma	SDHB
Simpson-Golabi-Behmel syndrome	GPC3
Tuberous sclerosis	TSC1, TSC2
Wilms tumor-aniridia-genital anomalies-retardation syndrome	WT1

Hematologic

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Ataxia-telangiectasia	ATM
Cardiofaciocutaneous syndrome	BRAF, KRAS, MAP2K1
Common variable immunodeficiency	CD19, CD81, ICOS, IL21, MS4A1, NFKB1, TNFRSF13C
Dyskeratosis congenita	DKC1, RTEL1, TERT, TINF2
Fanconi anemia	BRCA2, BRIP1, ERCC4, FANCA, FANCB, FANCC, FANCD2, FANCE, FANCF, FANCG, FANCI, FANCL, RAD51C, SLX4, UBE2T, XRCC2
Hyper IgE syndrome	STAT3
Infantile-onset multisystem autoimmune disease	STAT3, ZAP70
LEOPARD syndrome	BRAF, RAF1
Leukemia, acute	DICER1, PBX1, RUNX1
Multinodular goiter, Sertoli-Leydig cell tumors	DICER1
Noonan syndrome	A2ML1, BRAF, KRAS, LZTR1, NRAS, PTPN11, RAF1, RASA2, RIT1, RRAS, SOS1, SOS2
Pleuropulmonary blastoma, neuroendocrine tumors	DICER1
Rubenstein-Taybi syndrome	CREBBP
Sotos syndrome	NFIX, NSD1

Neuroendocrine/CNS

Carney complex	MYH8, PRKAR1A
Central hypoventilation syndrome	ASCL1, EDN3, GDNF, PHOX2B, RET
Costello syndrome	HRAS
Cowden syndrome	PTEN, SDHB
Gastric stromal sarcoma	SDHB
Hirschsprung disease	RET
Leukemia, acute	DICER1, PBX1, RUNX1
Medullary thyroid carcinoma	RET
Multinodular goiter, Sertoli-Leydig cell tumors	DICER1
Multiple endocrine neoplasia, type 2	RET
Neuroblastic tumor susceptibility	ALK
Neurofibromatosis, type 1	NF1
Paraganglioma	SDHB, SDHD
Pheochromocytoma	RET, SDHB, SDHD
Pleuropulmonary blastoma, neuroendocrine tumors	DICER1
Renal agenesis	RET
Renal cell carcinoma	SDHB
Rubenstein-Taybi syndrome	CREBBP
Serum retinoic acid, neuroblastoma	ALDH1A2
Tuberous sclerosis	TSC1, TSC2

Non-malignant tumors

Bannayan-Riley-Ruvalcaba syndrome	PTEN
Basal cell nevus syndrome	PTCH1, PTCH2
Costello syndrome	HRAS
Cowden syndrome	PTEN, SDHB

Non-malignant tumors (cont.)

Disorder	Associated gene(s)
Leukemia, acute	<i>DICER1, PBX1, RUNX1</i>
Multinodular goiter, Sertoli-Leydig cell tumors	<i>DICER1</i>
Neurofibromatosis, type 1	<i>NF1</i>
Pleuropulmonary blastoma, neuroendocrine tumors	<i>DICER1</i>
Proteus syndrome	<i>PTEN</i>
PTEN-related cardiovascular disease	<i>PTEN</i>
Other malignancies	
Bannayan-Riley-Ruvalcaba syndrome	<i>PTEN</i>
Bloom syndrome	<i>BLM</i>
Cardiofaciocutaneous syndrome	<i>BRAF, KRAS, MAP2K1</i>
Cowden syndrome	<i>PTEN, SDHB</i>
Fanconi anemia	<i>BRCA2, BRIP1, ERCC4, FANCA, FANCB, FANCC, FANCD2, FANCE, FANCF, FANCG, FANCI, FANCL, RAD51C, SLX4, UBE2T, XRCC2</i>
LEOPARD syndrome	<i>BRAF, RAF1</i>
Nijmegen breakage syndrome	<i>NBN</i>
Noonan syndrome	<i>A2ML1, BRAF, KRAS, LZTR1, NRAS, PTPN11, RAF1, RASA2, RIT1, RRAS, SOS1, SOS2</i>
Proteus syndrome	<i>PTEN</i>
PTEN-related cardiovascular disease	<i>PTEN</i>

Skin/bone

Basal cell nevus syndrome	<i>PTCH1, PTCH2</i>
Cardiofaciocutaneous syndrome	<i>BRAF, KRAS, MAP2K1</i>
LEOPARD syndrome	<i>BRAF, RAF1</i>
Noonan syndrome	<i>A2ML1, BRAF, KRAS, LZTR1, NRAS, PTPN11, RAF1, RASA2, RIT1, RRAS, SOS1, SOS2</i>
Rothmund-Thomson syndrome	<i>RECQL4</i>
Xeroderma pigmentosum	<i>ERCC2, ERCC3, ERCC4, ERCC5, XPA, XPC</i>

This document lists disorders and genes included in the NewbornDx™ Advanced Sequencing Evaluation Panel as of November 2019. Athena Diagnostics offers a comprehensive genetic test menu. Customers in the US and Canada, please call 1.800.394.4493 (toll-free), or visit us online at [AthenaDiagnostics.com/NewbornDx](https://www.AthenaDiagnostics.com/NewbornDx).